Cardiognosis, The Knowledge of the Heart

Cardiognosis comes from the Greek cardia = heart and gnosis = knowledge, therefore, it is the knowledge of the heart in the metaphysical, mystical and Archeosophical sense; existential knowledge, in faith and love.

The doctrine of the Heart and that of the Eye of the Heart are the paths that everyone has to follow to reach the sublime peaks of perfection. The way is long and tiring, and whoever ventures alone often loses the way and arrives late at the doors of the Kingdom. Who has found a Master will arrive earlier, without becoming lost in vain attempts of orientation.
In Christian theology, **cardiognosis** (literally *Knowledge of the Heart*) is a special charism that God confers on some saints. In Christian asceticism, the term Cardiognosis also indicates the ascetical methods and meditation techniques which have the purpose of reaching an inner state of mystical experience and, eventually, the charisma of Cardiognosis.

**Cardiognosis as supernatural gift**

Cardiognosis means the *Knowledge of the Heart* in a metaphysical sense. The term is found twice in the NT, both times in Acts, and does not appear in the LXX. 1: 24 καὶ προσευξάμενοι εἶπαν, Σὺ κύριε, καρδιογνώστα πάνων, ἀνάδειξον ὅν ἐξελέξω ἐκ τούτων τῶν δύο ἕνα. 15: 8 καὶ ὁ καρδιογνώστης θεὸς ἐμαρτύρησεν αὐτοῖς δοὺς τὸ πνεῦμα τὸ ἅγιον καθὼς καὶ ἡμῖν.

Also of relevance is Proverbs(27, 19): Quomodo in aquis resplendent vultus prospicientium, sic corda hominum manifesta sunt prudentibus.

The Ascent of Mount Carmel by John of the Cross is informative. See II.26.13, and chapter 26 in general:

SII.26,14 es de saber que estos que tienen el espíritu purgado con mucha facilidad naturalmente pueden conocer, y unos más que otros, lo que hay en el corazón o espíritu interior, y las inclinaciones y talentos de las personas; y esto por indicios exteriores, aunque sean muy pequeños, como por palabras, movimientos y otras muestras. Porque, así como el demonio puede esto, porque es espíritu, así también lo puede el espiritual, según el dicho del Apóstol (1 Cor. 2, 15) que dice: Spiritualis autem iudicat omnia: El espiritual todas las cosas juzga. Y otra vez (1 Cor. 2, 10) dice: Spiritus enim omnia scrutatur, etiam profunda Dei: El espíritu todas las cosas penetra, hasta las cosas profundas de Dios. De donde, aunque naturalmente no pueden los espirituales conocer los pensamientos o lo que hay en el interior, por ilustración sobrenatural o por indicios bien lo pueden entender. Y aunque en el conocimiento por indicios muchas veces se pueden engañar, las más veces aciertan. Mas ni de lo uno ni de lo otro hay que fiarse, porque el demonio se entremete aquí grandemente y con mucha sutileza, como luego diremos; y así siempre se han de renunciar las tales inteligencias (y noticias).

The supernatural gift of Cardiognosis leads the saint, who received it, to establish in his heart an inner dialogue and an inner knowledge of God. This mystical experience is often described by Christian saints as the perceiving of the Inner Light of Christ.

**Cardiognosis as ascetical method**

The term of Cardiognosis is also used to indicate the ascetical methods and meditations which lead to the *Knowledge of the Heart*. In the Bible, the gift of Cardiognosis is indicated in the speech on the Mountain (Matthew, 5:8) *"Blessed are the pure of heart for they will see God".*

In the hesychast tradition, Cardiognosis is treated in most of the texts of Philokalia (Gk. φιλοκάλειν To Love the Beautiful) as a continuous prayer to God. The same experience is described in another, much shorter, well-known book called *The Way of a Pilgrim*, in which a Russian traveler learns to pray continuously repeating the name of Jesus.
Cardiognosis in new movements and thoughts
The practice of Cardiognosis has been revived by Tommaso Palamidessi (founder of the Archeosophical Society). Welding the hesychast tradition and the Christian theology with the eastern techniques of yoga meditation, Tommaso Palamidessi developed a new practice of Cardiognosis. This meditation technique is deeply treated in his essay The Mystical Ascesis and Meditation on the Heart. According to the archeosophical teachings, cardiognosis is a method that will establish the experimenter's intelligence illuminated by the Intelligence of Christ in the heart. This technique, according to Palamidessi, will bring to experiment the vision of the Inner Light and constitutes a soft and danger-free way to the awaking of kundalini.

References
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• Di Agresti,Guglielmo M. Santa Caterina de’ Ricci. Epistolario I (1542-1554), Coll. Collana ricciana 1973

External links
• Cardiognosis, Knowledge of the Heart [1] an article by Tommaso Palamidessi

References
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