

הספרוס

Reader - נוס, נוגה אלת האהבה -

www.reader.co.il > [Translate this page](#) > אסטרונומיה > רחניות >

נוס מוכרת ככוכב ערב, ובשמה: **הספרוס** (Hesperus) (כי האירה אחרי השקיעה - Jun 10, 2008, וכוכב בוקר, פוספורוס) (Phosphorus) לוציפר. פירוש המילה ביוונית: מביא האור.

<http://www.reader.co.il/article/12941/%D7%A0%D7%A1-%D7%A0%D7%A2-%D7%A9%D7%AA-%D7%A9%D7%A4%D7%A1%D7%A4>

היספירוס

الموسوعة الشاملة - قصة الحضارة

islamport.com/w/amm/Web/2482/17735.htm > [Translate this page](#)

... الكتاب بعدد قليل من القراء زادوا بعد ذلك بالنسبة لروايته الوجدانية التالية **היספירוס** (5971) (Hesperus), فدعت شارلوت فون كالب kalb صديقة شيلر المؤلفة الصاحد ...

عبور الزهرة .. ظاهرة فلكية نادرة | Scientific Horizons - Transit...

<https://ar-ar.facebook.com/...Era/.../40796825594341...> > [Translate this page](#)

وقد ظنَّ الفلكيون الإغريق أن ظهور الزهرة أثناء الشروق والغروب كان يُمثل جرمن سماويين مختلفين، فأطلقوا على الأول اسم «**היספירוס**» (Hesperus) أي نجمة الصباح ...

عبور كوكب الزهرة 2012 - المعرفة

forum.mohtawa.org/index.../201_الزهرة_كوكب_الزهرة > [Translate this page](#)

وقد ظنَّ الفلكيون الإغريق أن ظهور الزهرة أثناء الشروق والغروب كان يُمثل جرمن سماويين مختلفين، فأطلقوا على الأول اسم "**הيسپيروس**" (باليونانية: Hesperus) نجمة ...

عبور كوكب الزهرة - المعرفة

70.105.163.167/index.php/Transit_of_Venus - [Translate this page](#)

وقد ظنَّ الفلكيون الإغريق أن ظهور الزهرة أثناء الشروق والغروب كان يُمثل جرمن سماويين مختلفين، فأطلقوا على الأول اسم "**הيسپيروس**" (باليونانية: Hesperus) نجمة ...

הيسپيروس

ابن جهنم زهره عشاق نيست! - سايت نجوم ايران

www.noojum.com > [Translate this page](#) > همه مقالات > مقالات >

درست مانند قضیه عطارد، در گنشته فکر می کردند که دو سیاره جداگانه، یکی ستاره صبح بنام ایوسفروس (Eosphorus) و دیگر آن **הيسپيروس** (Hesperus) یا ستاره شب وجود ...

<http://www.noojum.com/article/124-all/332-2009-03-14-23-27-43.html>

Hesperus

For other uses, see [Hesperus \(disambiguation\)](#).

In Greek mythology, **Hesperus** (Ancient Greek: Ἑσπε-



Hesperus as Personification of the Evening Star by *Anton Raphael Mengs* (1765).

ρος *Hesperos*) is the **Evening Star**, the planet Venus in the evening. He is the son of the dawn goddess Eos (Roman Aurora) and is the half-brother of her other son, Phosphorus (also called Eosphorus; the “Morning Star”). Hesperus’ Roman equivalent is **Vesper** (cf. “evening”, “supper”, “evening star”, “west”^[1]). Hesperus’ father was Cephalus, a mortal, while Phosphorus’ was the star god Astraiois.

1 Variant names

Hesperus is the personification of the “evening star”, the planet Venus in the evening. His name is sometimes conflated with the names for his brother, the personification of the planet as the “morning star” Eosphorus (Greek Ἑωσφόρος, “bearer of dawn”) or Phosphorus (Ancient Greek: Φωσφόρος, “bearer of light”, often translated as “Lucifer” in Latin), since they are all personifications of the same planet Venus. “Heosphoros” in the Greek Septuagint and “Lucifer” in Jerome’s Latin Vulgate were used to translate the Hebrew “Helel” (Venus as the brilliant, bright or shining one), “son of Shahar (god) (Dawn)” in the Hebrew version of Isaiah 14:12.

When named thus by the ancient Greeks, it was thought that Eosphorus (Venus in the morning) and Hesperos (Venus in the evening) were two different celestial objects. The Greeks later accepted the Babylonian view that the two were the same, and the Babylonian identification of the planets with the great gods, and dedicated the “wandering star” (planet) to Aphrodite (Roman Venus), as the equivalent of Ishtar.

Eosphorus/Hesperus was said to be the father of Ceyx^[2] and Daedalion.^[3] In some sources, he is also said to be the father of the Hesperides.^[4]

2 “Hesperus is Phosphorus”

Main article: [Frege’s Puzzle](#)

In the philosophy of language, “Hesperus is Phosphorus” is a famous sentence in relation to the semantics of proper names. Gottlob Frege used the terms “the evening star” (*der Abendstern*) and “the morning star” (*der Morgenstern*) to illustrate his distinction between sense and reference, and subsequent philosophers changed the example to “Hesperus is Phosphorus” so that it utilized proper names. Saul Kripke used the sentence to demonstrate that the knowledge of something necessary (in this case the identity of Hesperus and Phosphorus) could be empirical rather than knowable *a priori*.

3 See also

- Earendel
- Hesperides
- Lucifer, the Latin name for the Morning Star
- The Wreck of the Hesperus


4 References

- [1] *Collins Latin Dictionary plus Grammar*, p. 231. ISBN 0-06-053690-X.
- [2] Hyginus, *Fabulae*, 65
- [3] Ovid. *Metamorphoses*. Book XI, 295.
- [4] Servius. ad Aen. 4,484.

5 External links

6 Text and image sources, contributors, and licenses

6.1 Text

- **Hesperus** *Source:* <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hesperus?oldid=633645216> *Contributors:* Altenmann, Jpbrenna, DocWatson42, Chinasaaur, Andycjp, Gdm, Pmanderson, Mike Rosoft, Discospinster, Dbachmann, SamEV, Jnestorius, Remember, Mairi, George.dickeson, Goldom, Jess Cully, LOL, Sburke, Wahoofive, Infosocialist, Frekja, BjKa, Gdrbot, Roboto de Ajvol, YurikBot, Rtkat3, RussBot, Douglasfrankfort, Deucalionite, Jkelly, Sardanaphalus, SmackBot, Unyoyega, Wolf ODonnell, BehemothCat, Lue3378, Neddyseagoon, Novangelis, Iridescent, Shandris, Gregbard, Michael C Price, Headbomb, Escarbot, Oreo Priest, AntiVandalBot, WinBot, JAnDbot, Skomorokh, Xact, Twisted86, Froid, Spellmaster, Simon Peter Hughes, Black Walnut, Idioma-bot, EH101, Irish Pearl, Aicchalmers, TXiKiBoT, Thanatos666, SieBot, AS, Iwfi, Gerakibot, ClueBot, RafaAzevedo, Estirabot, Kiko3d, Gyozilla, DumZiBoT, Metodicar, Addbot, NjardarBot, Greyhawthorn, Alcove, Yobot, AnakngAraw, Bob Burkhardt, Termininja, Craig Pemberton, MastiBot, Lotje, , Esoglou, EmausBot, ClueBot NG, Semiprofb, Davidiad and Anonymous: 46

6.2 Images

- **File:Commons-logo.svg** *Source:* <http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/4/4a/Commons-logo.svg> *License:* ? *Contributors:* ? *Original artist:* ?
- **File:Folder_Hexagonal_Icon.svg** *Source:* http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/4/48/Folder_Hexagonal_Icon.svg *License:* Cc-by-sa-3.0 *Contributors:* ? *Original artist:* ?
- **File:Mengs_Hesperus_als_Personifikation_des_Abends.jpg** *Source:* http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/d/dd/Mengs%2C_Hesperus_als_Personifikation_des_Abends.jpg *License:* Public domain *Contributors:*
- Scan: James Steakley *Original artist:* Anton Raphael Mengs
- **File:Portal-puzzle.svg** *Source:* <http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/f/fd/Portal-puzzle.svg> *License:* Public domain *Contributors:* ? *Original artist:* ?
- **File:Symbol_book_class2.svg** *Source:* http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/8/89/Symbol_book_class2.svg *License:* CC BY-SA 2.5 *Contributors:* Mad by Lokal_Profil by combining: *Original artist:* Lokal_Profil
- **File:Venus-real.jpg** *Source:* <http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/51/Venus-real.jpg> *License:* ? *Contributors:* http://astrosurf.com/nunes/explor/explor_m10.htm *Original artist:* NASA/Ricardo Nunes
- **File:Wikisource-logo.svg** *Source:* <http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/4/4c/Wikisource-logo.svg> *License:* CC BY-SA 3.0 *Contributors:* Rei-artur *Original artist:* Nicholas Moreau

6.3 Content license

- Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0