ליברטאס

ליברטאס – ויקיפדיה

he.wikipedia.org/wiki/**ליברטאס Translate this page** Hebrew Wikipedia ▼ ליברטאס (Libertas הייתה אלה במיתולוגיה הרומית והתגלמות רעיון החירות. ... בשנת ליברטאס (בלטינית: 238 לפני הספירה, בטרם התחוללה המלחמה הפונית השנייה, עלתה ליברטאס למעלת אלה, ...

Booking.com: מלון Rixos Libertas Dubrovnik , דוברובניק ...

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*** ★ ★ Rating: 8.5/10 - 543 reviews

כולל אזור ספא (Rixos **Libertas** Dubrovnik) המלון בעל דירוג 5 כוכבים ריקסוס ליברטאס דוברובניק דול עם בריכה מקורה ובריכה חיצונית המשקיפה לנופים פנורמיים של....

... דוולדה, Booking.com: Villa Libertas , זוולדה, Booking.com

www.booking.com י מלונות בזוולדה י פלבולנד י Translate this page

*** ★ Rating: 8.1/10 - 30 reviews

מלון וילה <mark>ליברטאס</mark> (Villa **Libertas**) ממוקם בקצה זיוולדה (Zeewolde), במרחק של 2.5 ק"מ ממועדון הגולף של זיוולדה (Golfclub Zeewolde). המלון מציע 3 דירות מרווחות בשירות עצמי ...

Rixos Libertas Dubrovnik - HotelsInformer.com

https://he.hotelsinformer.com/.../Rixos_Libertas_Dubr... ▼ Translate this page מליברטאס דוברובניק (Rixos Libertas Dubrovnik) הוא מלון 5 כוכבים המציע מתחם ספא ביקסוס ליברטאס דוברובניק (גוברובניק של הים, במרחק 15 דקות הליכה מהעיר ...

מלון - Kosher Holidays

www.kosherholidays.net/Details2_HE.aspx?...RixosLi... ▼ Translate this page מלון ריקסוס ליברטאס (Rixos Libertas Dubrovnik), בדירוג 5 כוכבים, כולל אזור ספא גדול עם בריכה מקורה ובריכה חיצונית, המציעות נופים פנורמיים של הים. המלון נמצא 15 דקות ...

הזהב נסגר ברמת שפל של יותר משלוש שנים - 1,193.6 דולר לאונקיה www.calcalist.co.il/.../0,7340,L-3619863,00.h... ▼ Translate this page Calcalist ▼ Dec 19, 2013 - דבר זה באופן הגיוני יהיה רע לזהב", אמר אדם קוס, נשיא קבוצת ניהול ההון - 2013 (Libertas), "השוק הזה הוא כל כך מונע מבחינה רגשית וכל כך עצבני, שאפילו פיסת...

لِيبِرتاس

Booking.com: فنادق ريكسوس ليبرتاس دوبروفنيك ...

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*** ★ ★ Rating: 8.5/10 - 543 reviews

تثميز جميع الغرف المكيفة في Rixos Libertas Dubrovnik بأثاث أنيق وحديث وتحتوي على تلفزيون بسّاسة ... منى ترغب بالإقامة في ريكسوس ليبرتاس دويروفنيك؟

ليبرتاس - يوروسبورت عربية - Eurosport

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جمعية لوكيزي ليبرتاس 1905 - نتائج حية، نتائج، مباريات

ar.soccerway.com/teams/italy/as...libertas/1286/ ▼ Translate this page - أخيار عبور، فيدو، فيدو، فيدو، أخيار عبد المباريات، تشكيلات، إحصاءات، صور، فيدو، أخيار .Soccerway

فريق: ليبرتاس - كووورة

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خدمات اخرى. فريق العمل · اتصل بنا · التبليغ عن خطأ · للإعلان في الموقع · كووورة موبايل · كووورة فيديو. • كييرتاس - Libertas. معلومات · أخبار · مشاركات · مباريات · أرشيف ...

Libertas

This article is about the Roman goddess. For other uses, see Libertas (disambiguation).

Libertas (Latin for Liberty) was the Roman goddess and



Denarius (42 BC) issued by Cassius Longinus and Lentulus Spinther, depicting the crowned head of **Libertas**, with a sacrificial jug and lituus on the reverse

embodiment of liberty.

1 Temples and derived inspirations

In 238 BC, before the Second Punic War, having long been a Roman deity along with other personified virtues, Libertas assumed goddess status. Tiberius Gracchus ordered the construction of her first temple on Aventine Hill; census tables were stored inside the temple's atrium. A subsequent temple was built (58-57 BC) on Palatine Hill, another of the Seven hills of Rome, by Publius Clodius Pulcher. By building and consecrating the temple on the former house of then-exiled Cicero, Clodius ensured that the land was legally uninhabitable. Upon his return, Cicero successfully argued that the consecration was invalid and thus managed to reclaim the land and destroy the temple. In 46 BC, the Roman Senate voted to build and dedicate a shrine to Libertas in recognition of Julius Caesar, but no temple was built; instead, a small statue of the goddess stood in the Roman Forum.^[1]

Libertas, along with other Roman goddesses, has served as the inspiration for many modern-day symbols, including the Statue of Liberty on Liberty Island in the United States of America. According to the National Park Service, the Statue's Roman robe is the main feature that invokes Libertas and the symbol of Liberty from which the Statue derives its name. [2]

In addition, money throughout history has born the name or image of Libertas. Libertas was pictured on Galba's "Freedom of the People" coins during his short reign after the death of Nero. [3] The University of North Car-

olina records two instances of private banks in its state depicting Libertas on their banknotes;^{[4][5]} Libertas is depicted on the 5, 10 and 20 Rappen denomination coins of Switzerland.

The Greek equivalent of the goddess Libertas is Eleutheria, the personification of liberty.

2 Symbols of Libertas



Libertas is depicted on coins from several countries, such as the Swiss 20 rappen coin depicted here.

As "Liberty" Libertas was depicted on the obverse (heads side) of most coinage in the USA into the 20th century.

Libertas was associated with the pileus, commonly worn by the freed slave (emphasis added):^[6]

Among the Romans the cap of felt was the emblem of liberty. When a slave obtained his freedom he had his head shaved, and wore instead of his hair an undyed pileus (πίλεον λευκόν, Diodorus Siculus Exc. Leg. 22 p625, ed. Wess.; Plaut. Amphit. I.1.306; Persius, V.82). Hence the phrase servos ad pileum vocare is a summons to liberty, by which slaves were frequently called upon to take up arms with a promise of liberty (Liv. XXIV.32). The figure of Liberty on some of the coins of Antoninus Pius, struck A.D. 145, holds this cap in the right hand. [7]

Libertas was also recognized in ancient Rome by the rod (*vindicta* or *festuca*),^[6] used ceremonially in the act of *Manumissio vindicta*, Latin for "Freedom by the Rod" (emphasis added):

The master brought his slave before the magistratus, and stated the grounds (causa) of

2 6 EXTERNAL LINKS

the intended manumission. The lictor of the magistratus laid a rod (festuca) on the head of the slave, accompanied with certain formal words, in which he declared that he was a free man ex Jure Quiritium, that is, "vindicavit in libertatem." The master in the meantime held the slave, and after he had pronounced the words "hunc hominem liberum volo," he turned him round (momento turbinis exit Marcus Dama, Persius, Sat. V.78) and let him go (emisit e manu, or misit manu, Plaut. Capt. II.3.48), whence the general name of the act of manumission. The magistratus then declared him to be free [...]^[8]

3 Personifications

The fictional characters Columbia of the United States of America and Marianne of France, the Statue of Liberty in New York Harbor and many other characters and concepts of the modern age were created, and are seen, as embodiments of Libertas.



The Statue of Liberty in New York is a modern homage to the ancient concept of Libertas.

• Liberty (goddess), the article describing conceptions of liberty as a goddess in other cultures

5 References

- "Libertas". Encyclopædia Britannica online. 2008. Retrieved 1 September 2008.
- [2] "Robe". National Park Service. Retrieved 2008-09-01.
- [3] "Roman Coins" (PDF). Retrieved 2008-09-01.
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- [5] "Bank of Fayetteville one-dollar note, 1855". Retrieved 2008-09-01.
- [6] Tate, Karen; Olson, Brad (2005). Sacred Places of Goddess: 108 Destinations. CCC Publishing. pp. 360–361. ISBN 1-888729-11-2.
- [7] Yates, James. Entry "Pileus" in William Smith's *A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities* (John Murray, London, 1875).
- [8] Long, George. Entry "Manumission" in William Smith's A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities (John Murray, London, 1875).

6 External links

• David Hackett Fischer, Liberty and freedom (2005) The many faces of Miss Liberty

4 See also

Liber

7 Text and image sources, contributors, and licenses

7.1 Text

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libertas

Definition from Wiktionary, the free dictionary

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Latin

Etymology

From $l\bar{\imath}ber$ ("free") + $-t\bar{a}s$.

Pronunciation

■ (Classical) IPA(key): /liː'ber.taːs/

Noun

 $l\bar{l}bert\bar{a}s f (genitive l\bar{l}bert\bar{a}tis); third declension$

- 1. liberty, freedom
- 2. civil liberty
- 3. political liberty, independence
- 4. freedom of speech, candor

Inflection

Third declension.

Number	Singular	Plural	
--------	----------	--------	--

1 of 3

nominative	lībertās	lībertātēs
genitive	lībertātis	lībertātum
dative	lībertātī	lībertātibus
accusative	lībertātem	lībertātēs
ablative	lībertāte	lībertātibus
vocative	lībertās	lībertātēs

Related terms

libertas - Wiktionary

■ līber

■ līberālis

■ līberālitās

■ līberāliter

■ līberātiō

■ līberātor

■ līberē

■ līberī

■ līberō

■ liberta

■ lībertīnus

■ lībertō

■ lībertus

Descendants

English: libertyCatalan: llibretatFrench: libertéGalician: liberdade

■ Italian: libertà

Portuguese: liberdadeRomanian: libertateSpanish: libertad

■ Venetian: łibartà

Portuguese

Verb

libertas

1. Second-person singular (tu) present indicative of libertar

Spanish

Verb

libertas

2 of 3 12/14/2014 11:01 PM

1. Informal second-person singular (tú) present indicative form of libertar.

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Categories: Latin words suffixed with -tas | Latin lemmas | Latin nouns | Latin third declension nouns | Portuguese verb forms | Portuguese non-lemma forms | Spanish verb forms | Spanish non-lemma forms | Spanish forms of verbs ending in -ar

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ليبرتاس

ليبرتاس - ويكيديا، دانشنامهٔ از اد

fa.wikipedia.org/wiki/ **بیرتاس Translate this page** Persian Wikipedia ▼ **بیرتاس** (به انگلیسی: Libertas) نام یکی از اساطیر رومی و الهه آزادی بوده است. ... از شخصیت ماه ی نام یکی از اساطیر است. ملی با مضمون آزادی برگرفته از شخصیت **بیرتاس** است.

جمعه ۲۲ مه ۲۰۰۹، اخریاد ۱۳۸۸ - Sveriges Radio

sverigesradio.se/sida/artikel.aspx?... ▼ Translate this page Sveriges Radio ▼ May 22, 2009 - ۲۷ که با هدف فرستان نماینده از هر ۲۷ میسوم به نمیرتاس لی در اندان از در ۲۷ میسوم به نمیرتاس کشور اتحادیه از ویا، به پارلمان از ویا، یا به میدان گذاشت، به ...

M.S.GH - تيشه ليبر اليسم به ريشه اخلاق ليبر اليسم، مكتب و...

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لیپرالیسم جهان بینی است که بر اصل آزادی فردی مینتی ...

به تر تیب امتیاز

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