

מינרבה

Minerva Humanities Center: מרכז מינרבה למדעי הרוח:

mhc.tau.ac.il/ [Translate this page](#) Tel Aviv University

מרכז **מינרבה** למדעי הרוח מקדם מחקר בינתחומי חדשני במדעי הרוח. המרכז מקיים פורומים של מחשבה ודיון אינטלקטואלי, המכנסים חוקרים וחוקרות מרקע לאומי, תרבותי ודיסציפלינרי מגוון.

מרכז מינרבה לזכויות אדם, האוניברסיטה העברית בירושלים

law.huji.ac.il/merkazi... [Translate this page](#) Hebrew University of Jerusalem

מרכז **מינרבה** לזכויות האדם באוניברסיטה העברית הוא מהמרכזים הבולטים בנוף האקדמי הישראלי, המסורים לקידום המחקר והחינוך לזכויות האדם. המרכז יוזם פרויקטים רבים המבקשים ...

The Richard Koebner Minerva Center for German History

koebner.huji.ac.il/ [Translate this page](#) Hebrew University of Jerusalem

... the support of the **מינרבה** מכון להיסטוריה גרמנית | מרכז קנטור לחקר יהדות אירופה בימינו
MINERVA Gesellschaft für die Forschung of Germany in order to promote and ...

... The Minerva Center for - מרכז מינרבה לשלטון החוק במצבי קיצון

minervaextremelaw.haifa.ac.il/index.php/he/ [Translate this page](#)

מרכז **מינרבה** לשלטון החוק במצבי קיצון בפקולטה למשפטים ובחוג לגיאוגרפיה ולימודי סביבה באוניברסיטת חיפה יחד עם אוניברסיטת המבורג בגרמניה, משמש כמרכז בינלאומי ופורום ...

The Minerva Center for the Rule of Law Under ... - חוקרים

minervaextremelaw.haifa.ac.il/index.../researchers-heb [Translate this page](#)

כיום מכון פרופ' זלצברגר כראש המרכז ללימודי אירופה וגרמניה באוניברסיטת חיפה, ראש מרכז **מינרבה** לחקר שלטון החוק במצבי קיצון ומנהל האקדמיה הבינלאומית לשופטים בפקולטה ...

The Minerva Center for the Rule of Law under ... - Facebook

<https://www.facebook.com/theminervacenter?fref=nf> [Translate this page](#)

The Minerva Center conducts groundbreaking research on the normative and institutional dimensions of the rule of law ... מרכז **מינרבה** לחקר שלטון החוק במצבי ...

... Minerva Institute for - כבכל שנה מציע מכון מינרבה מספר מלגות ...

<https://www.facebook.com/MinervaGermanHistory/.../> [Translate this page](#)

כבכל שנה מציע מכון **מינרבה** מספר מלגות יוקרתיות לסטודנטים מאוניברסיטת תל אביב שמתעניינים בהיסטוריה ותרבות גרמנית. לפרטים נוספים היכנסו לאתר המכון תחת ...

מינרפה

مينرفا (نيويورك) - ويكيبيديا، الموسوعة الحرة

[ar.wikipedia.org/.../مينرفا_\(نيويورك\)](https://ar.wikipedia.org/.../مينرفا_(نيويورك)) Translate this page Arabic Wikipedia

مينرفا (نيويورك) (بالإنجليزية: Minerva, New York) هي بلدة أمريكية تقع في الولايات المتحدة في مقاطعة إيسيكس، نيويورك. يقدر عدد سكانها بـ 809 نسمة ومساحتها ...

مينرفا بارك (أوهايو) - ويكيبيديا، الموسوعة الحرة

[ar.wikipedia.org/.../مينرفا_بارك_\(أوهايو\)](https://ar.wikipedia.org/.../مينرفا_بارك_(أوهايو)) Translate this page Arabic Wikipedia

مينرفا بارك (أوهايو) (بالإنجليزية: Minerva Park, Ohio) هي منطقة سكنية تقع في الولايات المتحدة في مقاطعة فرانكلن، أوهايو. يقدر عدد سكانها بـ 1,272 نسمة ومساحتها 1.35 ...

... فيلم مينرفا اخراج mark lotfy MINERVA Movie Directed by



www.youtube.com/watch?v=HjRJ6s8ISBk

Feb 16, 2013 - Uploaded by Figleafstudios

<a href="/channel/UCQQNqicPd_toGcuV_vkTW-Q" class="yt ...
فيلم **مينرفا** اخراج مارك لطفى MINERVA Movie Directed by mark lotfy

ماذا تعرفين عن مشروع وزارة الدفاع الأمريكية "مينرفا" بخصوص ...

<https://arabreadersdigest.wordpress.com/.../ماذا-تعرفين-عن-مشروع-مينرفا-الذي-يهدف-إلى-تحسين-> Translate this page

أطلقت وزارة الدفاع الأمريكية منذ عام ٢٠٠٨ مشروع **مينرفا** Minerva الذي يهدف إلى تحسين - Jun 24, 2014
الفهم الأساسي لوزارة الدفاع الأمريكية حول القوى الاجتماعية ...

أيام مينرفا لمسرح خيال الظل... - Minerva Des Arts Sceniques

<https://fr-fr.facebook.com/.../711001312245401> Translate this page

Minerva Des Arts SceniquesMinistère de la Culture · 19 décembre 2013
أيام **مينرفا** لمسرح خيال الظل ... بسيطة إنتاج شركة **مينرفا** للفنون الركحية

أيام مينرفا لمسرح خيال الظل بعض الصور... - Minerva Des Arts

<https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story...> Translate this page

أيام **مينرفا** لمسرح خيال الظل بعض الصور لورشة تقنيات مسرح خيال الظل تحت إشراف شركة **مينرفا** للفنون الركحية
بفضاء **مينرفا** تياتر يوم 23/12/2013

Μινέρβα

MINEPBA

www.minerva.com.gr/ ▾ [Translate this page](#)

19/12/2013. Η Μινέρβα πραγματοποιεί μια μεγάλη ευχή, για λιγότερα σχολεία με πρόβλημα θέρμανσης. 13/11/2013. Η MINEPBA στηρίζει τον έλληνα καταναλωτή.

Προϊόντα Μινέρβα - μινερβα

www.minerva.com.gr/proionta/minerva/ ▾ [Translate this page](#)

Τα προϊόντα Μινέρβα ανιπροσωπεύουν τη διαχρονική ποιότητα και εξέλιξη στον τομέα του τροφίμου αλλά και στην προσωπική περιποίηση.

Αρχική Σελίδα Μινέρβα Φαρμακευτική

www.minervapharm.gr/ ▾ [Translate this page](#)

MINERVA Φαρμακευτική Α.Ε. ... Το χαρτοφυλάκιο της Μινέρβα περιλαμβάνει πρωτότυπα καθιερωμένα φάρμακα καθώς επίσης γνωστά και αξιόπιστα επώνυμα ...

Μινέρβα ΜακΓκόναγκαλ - translation - Greek-English ...

en.glosbe.com ▸ [Greek-English Dictionary](#) ▾

Δεν μου το είπε η Μινέρβα, Minerva never told me. opensubtitles2. Ο κύριος αρχαιολόγος Ντιμίτερ Κόντι είπε ότι πιστεύει ότι το άγαλμα παριστάνει τη ρωμαϊκή ...

μινέρβα - Greek-English Dictionary - Glosbe

glosbe.com ▸ [Greek-English Dictionary](#) ▾

Μινέρβα, θέλω να μου πεις ακριβώς τί συνέβη, Minerva, I want you to tell me exactly what happened. opensubtitles2. Ο κύριος αρχαιολόγος Ντιμίτερ Κόντι είπε ...

Ύφαλοι Μινέρβα - Greek-English Dictionary - Glosbe

en.glosbe.com ▸ [Greek-English Dictionary](#) ▾

Δεν μου το είπε η Μινέρβα, Minerva never told me. opensubtitles2. Ο κύριος αρχαιολόγος Ντιμίτερ Κόντι είπε ότι πιστεύει ότι το άγαλμα παριστάνει τη ρωμαϊκή ...

ミネルバ天使

blueframe 覚醒オーディン、究極ロキ、進化ホルス、セイント ...

パズドラ掲示板 com/bbs/data_19396.html ▾ [Translate this page](#)



Jun 5, 2013 - blueframe 覚醒オーディン、究極ロキ、進化ホルス、セイント **ミネルバ**、天使ルシファー、エンシェント、ラー、サタン。

blueframe 覚醒オーディン、究極ロキ、進化ホルス、セイント ...

パズドラ掲示板 com/bbs/data_20646.html ▾ [Translate this page](#)

Jun 11, 2013 - blueframe 覚醒オーディン、究極ロキ、進化ホルス、セイント **ミネルバ**、天使ルシファー、エンシェント、ラー。

そういやミネルバで悪魔にされたけども道理に戻れんのかね ...

lineq.line.me/q/7408316 - [Translate this page](#)

悪魔担当: **ミネルバ** 天使担当: ユキノほら! 分担できるぞ(o`V`o)!. アリス&チェシャ猫らぶ |11分前通報. お、おwww. 匿名 |10分前通報. 最新の質問 |注目の質問. フェアリーテイルのLINEのとぶがかホーム画面につかえるかandどうの画像ください。52分前回答 ...

ファイアーエムブレム紋章の謎を縛るスレ - 2ちゃんねる

nozomi.2ch.net/test/read.cgi/retro2/1182762450/ ▾ [Translate this page](#)

Jun 25, 2007 - **ミネルバ** 天使の衣 アベル 女神像 キャラ [ttp://kissho.xii.jp/1/src/1jyou63361.png](http://kissho.xii.jp/1/src/1jyou63361.png) アイテム [ttp://kissho.xii.jp/1/src/1jyou63362.png](http://kissho.xii.jp/1/src/1jyou63362.png) 処刑されたアストリアくんのステ [ttp://kissho.xii.jp/1/src/1jyou63363.png](http://kissho.xii.jp/1/src/1jyou63363.png) それほど強くなかったので、生き ...

ファイアーエムブレム紋章の謎を縛るスレ :link(ダブル2c)

tablet2ch.com/2c/n/retro2/1182762450/link ▾ [Translate this page](#)

Jul 25, 2008 - 溜め込んだドーピングアイテムを使いまくる。ルーク 女神像 ロディ 天使の衣、パワーリング(HP成長率70%だが、実成長率は30%ぐらい...) シーマ 天使の衣、スピードリング、秘伝の書ドーガ マニュアル エルレーン 秘伝の書 **ミネルバ** 天使の ...

Minerva

This article is about the Roman goddess. For other uses, see **Minerva** (disambiguation).

Minerva (Etruscan: *Menrva*) was the Roman goddess of wisdom and sponsor of arts, trade, and strategy. She was born with weapons from the godhead of Jupiter.^[1] From the 2nd century BC onwards, the Romans equated her with the Greek goddess Athena.^[2] She was the virgin goddess of music, poetry, medicine, wisdom, commerce, weaving, crafts, and magic.^[3] She is often depicted with her sacred creature, an owl usually named as the "owl of Minerva",^[4] which symbolizes that she is connected to wisdom.

1 Etruscan Menrva

Main article: Menrva

Stemming from an Italic moon goddess **Meneswā* ('She who measures'), the Etruscans adopted the inherited Old Latin name, **Menerwā*, thereby calling her *Menrva*. It is assumed that her Roman name, *Minerva*, is based on this Etruscan mythology, *Minerva* was the goddess of wisdom, war, art, schools and commerce. She was the Etruscan counterpart to Greek *Athena*. Like *Athena*, *Minerva* was born from the head of her father, *Jupiter* (Greek *Zeus*).

By a process of folk etymology, the Romans could have linked her foreign name to the root *men-* in Latin words such as *mens* meaning "mind", perhaps because one of her aspects as goddess pertained to the intellectual. The word *mens* is built from the Proto-Indo-European root **men-* 'mind' (linked with memory as in Greek *Mnemosyne*/μνημοσύνη and *mnestis*/μνήστις: memory, remembrance, recollection, *manush* in Sanskrit meaning mind).

2 Worship in Rome

Minerva was part of a holy triad with *Tinia* and *Uni*, equivalent to the Roman Capitoline Triad of *Jupiter*-*Juno*-*Minerva*. *Minerva* was the daughter of *Jupiter*.

As *Minerva Medica*, she was the goddess of medicine and doctors. As *Minerva Achaea*, she was worshipped at *Luceria* in *Apulia* where votive gifts and arms said to be those of *Diomedes* were preserved in her temple.^{[5][6]}



Raised-relief image of Minerva on a Roman gilt silver bowl, 1st century BC



Temple of Minerva in Sbeitla, Tunisia

In *Fasti* III, Ovid called her the "goddess of a thousand works". *Minerva* was worshipped throughout Italy, and when she eventually became equated with the Greek goddess *Athena*, she also became a goddess of war, although in Rome her warlike nature was less emphasized.^[7] Her worship was also taken out to the empire — in Britain, for example, she was conflated with the local wisdom goddess *Sulis*.

The Romans celebrated her festival from March 19 to March 23 during the day which is called, in the neuter plural, *Quinquatria*, the fifth after the Ides of March, the nineteenth, an artisans' holiday . A lesser version, the *Minusculae Quinquatria*, was held on the Ides of June, June 13, by the flute-players, who were particularly useful to religion. In 207 BC, a guild of poets and actors was formed to meet and make votive offerings at the temple



A head of "Sulis-Minerva" found in the ruins of the Roman baths in Bath

of Minerva on the **Aventine Hill**. Among others, its members included **Livius Andronicus**. The **Aventine sanctuary** of Minerva continued to be an important center of the arts for much of the middle Roman Republic.

Minerva was worshipped on the **Capitoline Hill** as one of the **Capitoline Triad** along with **Jupiter** and **Juno**, at the **Temple of Minerva Medica**, and at the "**Delubrum Minervae**" a temple founded around 50 BC by **Pompey** on the site now occupied by the church of *Santa Maria sopra Minerva* facing the present-day **Piazza della Minerva**.

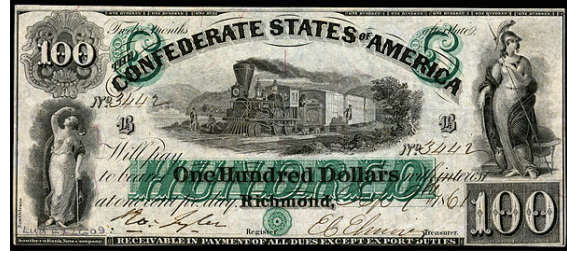
3 Universities and educational establishments

Main article: **Minerva in the emblems of educational establishments**

As patron goddess of wisdom, Minerva frequently features in statuary, as an image on seals, and in other forms, at educational establishments.

4 Use by societies and governments

- The **Seal of California** depicts the Goddess **Minerva**. Her having been born fully-grown symbolizes California having become a state without first being a territory.^[8]
- In the early 20th century, **Manuel José Estrada Cabrera**, President of **Guatemala**, tried to promote a "Worship of **Minerva**" in his country; this left lit-



Minerva and owl (right) depicted on Confederate currency (1861).

tle legacy other than a few interesting Hellenic style "Temples" in parks around **Guatemala**.

- According to **John Robison's Proofs of a Conspiracy** (1798), the third degree of the **Bavarian Illuminati** was called **Minerval** or **Brother of Minerva**, in honour of the goddess of learning. Later, this title was adopted for the first initiation of **Aleister Crowley's OTO** rituals.
- **Minerva** is displayed on the **Medal of Honor**, the highest military decoration awarded by the **United States government**.
- **Minerva** is featured in the logo of the **Max Planck Society**.
- **Minerva** alongside **Mars** is displayed on the cap badge of the **Artists Rifles Territorial SAS Regiment** of the **British Army**.
- **Kingston Upon Hulls** oldest **Masonic Lodge** is named **The Minerva Lodge**.
- **Minerva** is the patron goddess of the **Sigma Alpha Epsilon** fraternity and **Delta Sigma Theta** Sorority.
- **Minerva** is featured on the **Union College** seal. The college motto is "We all become brothers under the laws of **Minerva**."
- **Minerva** is an Institute for training for **SSB** Interviews and written examinations like **NDA**, **CDS**. It is situated in Sector 120, **Mohali**, **Punjab**. It is the first and oldest **Armed Forces Preparatory Institute** in **India** and established in 1955.

5 Public monuments, places and modern culture

- A small **Roman shrine** to **Minerva** (the only one still in situ in the **UK**) stands in **Handbridge**, **Chester**. It sits in a public park, overlooking the **River Dee**.
- The **Minerva Roundabout** in **Guadalajara**, **Mexico**, located at the crossing of the **López Mateos**, **Val-larta**, **López Cotilla**, **Agustín Yáñez** and **Golfo de**

Cortez avenues, features the goddess standing on a pedestal, surrounded by a large fountain, with an inscription which says “Justice, wisdom and strength guard this loyal city”.

- A bronze statue of Minerva lies in monument square Portland, Maine. “Our Lady of Victories Monument” dedicated 1891, Richard Morris Hunt and Franklin Simmons.
- A sculpture of Minerva by Andy Scott, known as the Briggate Minerva, stands outside Trinity Leeds shopping centre.
- Minerva is displayed as a statue in Pavia, Italy, near the train station, and is considered as an important landmark in the city.
- Minerva is the name of a supercomputer at the Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai in New York City.
- On the summit of the dome of Liverpool Town Hall in England is a statue, representing Minerva. It is 10 feet (3 m) high and was designed by John Charles Felix Rossi. The present Liverpool Town Hall containing the statue was begun in 1749.
- Minerva is a reoccurring character in the Assassins Creed franchise as a guide to Desmond and later an antagonist.

6 See also

- Celtic mythology
- Second French Empire
- Sulis

7 References and sources

References

- [1] Encarta World English Dictionary 1998-2004 Microsoft Corporation.
- [2] *Larousse Desk Reference Encyclopedia*, The Book People, Haydock, 1995, p. 215.
- [3] Candau, Francisco J. Cevallos (1994). *Coded Encounters: Writing, Gender, and Ethnicity in Colonial Latin America*. University of Massachusetts Press. p. 215. ISBN 0-87023-886-8.
- [4] *Philosophy of Right* (1820), “Preface”
- [5] Aristotle *Mirab. Narrat.* 117
- [6] Schmitz, Leonhard (1867). “Achaea (2)”. In Smith, William. *Dictionary of Greek and Roman Biography and Mythology* 1. Boston. p. 8.

[7] <http://www.ancient.eu.com/Minerva/>

[8] <http://www.sos.ca.gov/digsig/greatseal.htm>

Sources

- Origins of English History see Chapter Ten.
- Romans in Britain - Roman religion and beliefs see The Roman gods.
- Old Norse Myths, Literature and Society
- This article incorporates text from a publication now in the public domain: Smith, William, ed. (1870). “article name needed”. *Dictionary of Greek and Roman Biography and Mythology*.

See page 1090

8 External links

- Roman Mythology

9 Text and image sources, contributors, and licenses

9.1 Text

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9.2 Images

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