

פאצ'אקאמאק

אוקלנד - מימהמו

www.mimamoo.com/tag/.../limit:12/ - Translate this page
Antigua Panamericana כתובת פאצ'אקאמאק Pachacamac · פאצ'אקאמאק
... Sur Km 31.5, Pachacamac, LIMA. איפה מטיילים עתיות ...

לימה - ויקיפדיה

he.wikipedia.org/wiki/לימה - Translate this page Hebrew Wikipedia
במרוצת תקופה זו נבנו המקומות הקדושים לאטי (Lati), כיום פורוצ'וקו (Puruchuco) שמחוז אטה (distrito de Ate), ופצ'אקאמאק (Pachacamac), כיום מחוז פצ'אקאמאק (distrito de Pachacamac) ...

Victor Heredia - Taki Ongoy - תרגום מילות, אנגלית ובעברית

hebrew-lyrics.com/.../lyrics-and-translation-taki-ongoy... - Translate this page
Lloro por titicaca y la luz amada De pachacamac. Digo taki ongoy, Sueño un camino
... טיטיקה וזעקה לאור האהוב דה פאצ'אקאמאק. Ongoy טאקי מתכוון, לחלום שביל ...

Muerte De Tupac-Amaru - Hebrew-lyrics.com

hebrew-lyrics.com/.../lyrics-and-translation-muerte-de... - Translate this page
PACHACAMAC ME RECIBE PARA PREPARAR MI TRAJE YO, VOLVERÉ CON ...
GET ME פאצ'אקאמאק להתכונן לתחפושת שלי אני, חזרתי עם שלי כדי לתקן את הזעם.

באטשאקאמאק

الأغاني - Girl From Pachacamac - ScorSer

ar.scorser.com/S/الأغاني/Girl...Pachacamac/-1/1.html - Translate this page
Alphaville. Girl From Pachacamac. Alphaville. [بانشاكاماك](#). (Lyrics: Gold / Music: Gold-Lister) I wish I'd had the time to look into your eyes And quietly say ...

رحلة الطريق إلى باتشاكאماك: جولة دراجة المجموعة الصغيرة من ليما ...

www.يوكينج.com - Translate this page
جولة الطريق إلى [بانشاكاماك](#): جولة دراجة المجموعة الصغيرة من ليما في Lima(Peru) و حجز ...
Road to ... (Pachacamac: Small-Group Bike Tour from Lima (Lima - Peru)

رحلة معبد جولة باتشاكאماك النصف النهارية من ليما - ليما - بيرو

www.يوكينج.com - Translate this page
جولة معبد جولة [بانشاكاماك](#) النصف النهارية من ليما في Lima(Peru) و حجز بأفضل الأسعار المتاحة في جميع أوقات العام. رحلات وعطلات سياحية بجميع الأسعار. ابحث واحجز ...

[doc] Normal.dot

www.un.org/esa/.../E.C.19.2010.4A.D... - Translate this page United Nations
وقد نشأت كل هذه الخرافات والطقوس بأمر من الشيطان لصرفهم عن عبادة [بانشاكاماك](#) (Pachacamac)، وهو ما
فعلوه إلى درجة أنهم هجروا معبده الباذخ والعظيم، وظلوا على هجرانهم له ...

معبد جولة باتشاكאماك النصف النهارية من ليما | Tours Vacations ...

www.تورز.com - Translate this page
معبد جولة [بانشاكاماك](#) النصف النهارية من ليما Temple of Pachacamac Half-Day Tour
Apr 1, 2012 - Lima .<أسلوب div = "تصنّ بصطفت: اليسار؛"> موصّل جولة ...

پاچاکاماک

تمدن و ایزدان اینکایی آمریکا (اینکاها) - دائره المعارف ظهور

book.tahoor.com/fa/Article/View/113689?term=ماتئا Translate this page

... Ticsi به معنی پیدا کننده، و «پاچایاچاچی Pachayachachi» و «پاچاکاماک Pachacamac» که به مفهوم

پاک و مقدس می باشد. البته [پاچاکاماک](#) در میان بعضی از قبایل به ...

کاشف قدیمی ترین مومیایی ها - تاریخ جهان

history-of-world.persianblog.ir/post/41/ Translate this page

با وجود همه آنچه که گذشت ، مشهورترین کار اوئل روی سایت [پاچاکاماک](#) بود که اکنون ... 10 - - Feb 19, 2011

Pachacamac 40 کیلومتری جنوب شرق لیما ، پایتخت پرو/11 ...

تقدس آتش در ادیان - پایگاه مجلات تخصصی نور

www.noormags.ir/view/fa/articlepage/16703/42/text

در مکزیک، گزیوهتکوئلی (Xiuhtecutli) و در پرو [پاچاکاماک](#) (Pachacamac) نامیده می شد. 11 پرستش آتش و

خداوند آتش میان اینکاها و ازتکها رسوم و مقامی خاص داشت.

فرهنگ پرو - ویکی پدیا، دانشنامه آزاد

fa.wikipedia.org/wiki/پرو Translate this page Persian Wikipedia

یک چنین مفهومی بعدها به نواحی همچون [پاچاکاماک](#)، کاجامارکوئیلایا، واری ویلکا، و دیگر مناطق گسترش یافت. فرهنگ

تیواتکو در کنار مرزهای دریایچه تیتیکا بین قرن نهم ...

Πατσακάμακ

Πατσακάμακ - Βικιπαίδεια

el.wikipedia.org/wiki/Πατσακάμακ Translate this page Greek Wikipedia

Pachacámac), που σημαίνει Δημιουργός του Κόσμου, ήταν θεότητα της γης, που ...

Αργότερα, όταν η θεότητα υιοθετήθηκε από τους Ίνκας, ο [Πατσακάμακ](#) ...

Κέτσουα γλώσσες - Βικιπαίδεια

el.wikipedia.org/.../Κέτσουα_γλώσσες... Translate this page Greek Wikipedia

Pachacámac, κατά προσέγγιση προφορά στα ελληνικά [Πατσακάμακ](#); Κέτσουα:

Wayna Qharaq (ένας αυτοκράτορας των Ίνκας), ισπ. Huayna Cápac, προφορά ...

Πατσακάμακ - Free definitions by Babylon

www.babylon.com/.../Πατσακάμακ/Greek?uil...tid... Translate this page

Στη μυθολογία των Ίνκας, ο [Πατσακάμακ](#) (Κέτσουα Pacha Kamaq, ισπ.

Pachacamac), που σημαίνει Δημιουργός του Κόσμου, ήταν θεότητα της γης, που ...

Πατσακαμάκ - Free definitions by Babylon

www.babylon.com/definition/Πατσακαμάκ/Greek - Translate this page

Στη μυθολογία των Ίνκας, ο [Πατσακάμακ](#) (Κέτσουα Pacha Kamaq, ισπ.

Pachacamac), που σημαίνει Δημιουργός του Κόσμου, ήταν θεότητα της γης, που ...

Pachacamac

Pantheon: Incan

Titles:

Alternate Names/Spellings:

Gender: Male

Pachacamac was the creator of The World. He is a god of The Earth.

<http://www.musesrealm.net/deities/pachacamac.html>

Pacha Kamaq

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Pacha Kamaq (Quechua, "Creator of the World"; also **Pacha Camac**, **Pachacamac** and **Pacharurac**) was the deity worshipped in the city of Pachacamac by the Ichma.

Pacha Kamaq was believed to have created the first man and woman, but forgot to give them food and the man died. The woman cursed Pacha Kamaq, accusing him of neglect, and Pacha Kamaq made her fertile. Later Pacha Kamaq killed her son and cut the corpse into pieces, each of which became a separate fruit or vegetable plant. The woman's second son, Wichama, escaped, so Pacha Kamaq killed the woman. Wichama sought revenge and drove Pacha Kamaq into the ocean.

Tahuantinsuyu adopted Pacha Kamaq when they incorporated the Ichma into their empire. In late Inca mythology he was the father of Inti and Mama Quilla, and husband of Mama Pacha.^[1] The Huari, the Pachacamac empire, Chancay, Chimor and Ichma possessed the city of Pachacamac at some point but it is unknown if any other peoples, apart from the Ichma, worshipped the Pacha Kamaq deity.

See also

- Inca mythology
- Pachacamac

References

- ↑ Matthews-Salazar, Patricia. (2006)"Becoming All Indian: Gauchos, Pachamama Queens, and Tourists in the Remaking of an Andean Festival." *Festivals, Tourism and Social Change: Remaking Worlds*. Ed. David Picard and Mike Robinson. N.p.: Channel View Publications. 71-81. Print.

External links

- Lanning, Edward P., *Peru before the Incas*

Retrieved from "http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Pacha_Kamaq&oldid=626897545"

Categories: Creator gods | Inca gods

Pacha Kamaq

Chthonic creator deity



This creator god Pacha Kamaq was venerated at this temple by the Ichma.

Major cult center	Ichma
Consort	Mama Pacha
Offspring	Inti, Killa

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Pachacamac

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

The temple of **Pachacamac** is an archaeological site 40 km southeast of Lima, Peru in the Valley of the Lurín River. Most of the common buildings and temples were built c. 800-1450 CE, shortly before the arrival and conquest by the Inca Empire.

To date, several pyramids have been uncovered; archaeologists have identified at least 17 pyramids (many of them irreversibly damaged by the *El Niño* weather phenomenon). Besides pyramids, the site had a cemetery and multicolored fresco of fish from the Early Intermediate period (c. 200-600 CE). Later, the Huari (c. 600-800 CE) constructed the city, probably using it as an administrative center. A number of Huari-influenced designs appear on the structures and on the ceramics and textiles found in the cemeteries of this period. After the collapse of the Huari empire, Pachacamac continued to grow as a religious center. The majority of the common architecture and temples were built during this stage (c. 800-1450 CE).

By the time the *Tawantinsuyu* (Inca Confederacy) invaded the area, the valleys of the Rímac and Lurín had a small state which the people called *Ichma.*, They used Pachacamac primarily as a religious site for the veneration of the *Pacha Kamaq*, the creator god. The Ichma joined the Incan Empire, which used Pachacamac as an important administrative center. The Inca maintained it as a religious shrine and allowed the Pachacamac priests to continue functioning independently of the Inca priesthood. This included the oracle, whom the Inca presumably consulted. The Inca built five additional buildings, including a temple to the sun on the main square.

Contents

- 1 Pacha Kamaq God
- 2 First Spanish Visit
- 3 In popular culture
- 4 References
- 5 External links

Coordinates: 12°15′24″S 76°54′01″W﻿ / ﻿12.25667°S 76.90028°W﻿ / -12.25667; -76.90028

Pachacamac



View of Pachacamac



Shown within Peru

Location Lima, Lima Region, Peru

Coordinates 12°15′24″S 76°54′01″W﻿ / ﻿12.25667°S 76.90028°W﻿ / -12.25667; -76.90028

History

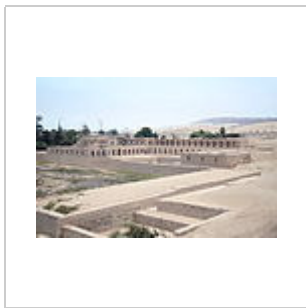
Periods Middle Horizon, Late Intermediate, Late Horizon

Cultures Huari, Lima, Inca Empire

Pacha Kamaq God

Pacha Kamaq ('Earth-Maker') was considered the creator god by the people who lived in this part of Peru before the Inca conquest. The Inca took him into their pantheon,^{[1]:187} but considered him a lesser rival of *Viracocha*, their creator god.

The myths that survive of Pacha Kamaq are sparse and confused: some accounts, for example, identify him as Manco Cápac's cowardly brother Ayca, while others say that he, Manco Cápac and Viracocha were the sole three sons of *Inti*, the sun god. Another story says that he made the first man and the first woman, but forgot to give them food – and when the man died and the woman prayed over Pachacamac's head to his father Inti to make her the mother of all the peoples of earth, Pachacamac was furious. One by one, as the children were born, he tried to kill them – only to be beaten and to be thrown into the sea by her hero-son *Wichama*, after which he gave up the struggle and contented himself by becoming the supreme god of fish.



Recinto de Mamacones



Temple of the Sun,
front side, facing the
sea



Templo del Sol,
southern side



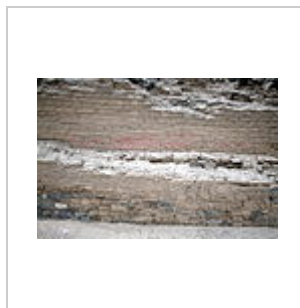
Templo del Sol, eastern
side



Templo del Sol, Main
entrance



Walls of Templo del Sol



Walls of Templo del Sol



Palacio de Tauri
Chumbi



Calle Norte Sur



Piramida con Rampa 1

First Spanish Visit

After the Battle of Cajamarca, Francisco Pizarro sent his brother Hernando Pizarro, and fourteen horsemen, to Pachacamac to collect its gold riches. According to Cieza, the priests learned of the Spanish defilement of the Cuzco temple, and "ordered the virgin *mamaconas* to leave the Temple of the Sun from where - as well as from the Temple of Pachacamac - they say they removed more than four hundred *cargas* of gold. They hid it in secret places, and it has not appeared to this day, nor will it appear, except by chance, because all those who knew about it and hid it, as well as those ordered it, are dead." Hernando departed Cajamarca on 5 Jan. 1533, and returned on 14 April 1533, after defiling the temple. On the return trip through the **Jauja Valley**, Hernando received the surrender of Chalcuchimac.^{[2]:237-237}

"In a few years the walls of the temple were pulled down by the Spanish settlers, who found there a convenient quarry for their own edifices."^{[1]:189}

In popular culture

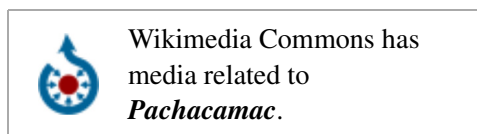
- *Pachacamac* was the name of the ship that carried the abducted Professor Calculus in *The Seven Crystal Balls* of *The Adventures of Tintin*. In the next book, *Prisoners of the Sun*, Pachacamac was the name of the Sun god worshiped by an ancient Incan tribe still active in South America. In the sixth book, *The Broken Ear*, a wooden head of Pachacamac is exhibited in the museum of Ethnography in Brussels.
- A character in the video game *Sonic Adventure* is named Pachacamac after the ancient ruin.
- Pachacamac was also the name of the main villain in *Juken Sentai Gekiranger vs. Boukenger*, a crossover direct-to-video movie.
- West German group Alphaville included a song named "Girl from Pachacamac" in their 2003 album *CrazyShow*.

References

- [^] ^{*a*} ^{*b*} Prescott, W.H., 2011, *The History of the Conquest of Peru*, Digireads.com Publishing, ISBN 9781420941142
 - [^] Leon, P., 1998, *The Discovery and Conquest of Peru*, *Chronicles of the New World Encounter*, edited and translated by Cook and Cook, Durham: Duke University Press, ISBN 9780822321460
- Mcleish, K. (1996) *Myths and Legends of the World, The Complete Companion to all Traditions*, Blitz, United Kingdom.

External links

- Pachacamac Satellite view @ Google Maps (<http://maps.google.com/maps?f=q&hl=en&q=pachacamac,lima,peru&ie=UTF8&t=k&om=0&z=17&ll=-12.256707,-76.900166&spn=0.005441,0.013497>)



- Pachacamac Museum (<http://pachacamac.perucultural.org.pe/>)
- Stock Photos of Pachacamac (<http://www.anthroarchart.org/pachacam.htm>)
- Visit Pachacamac (flash) (http://www.tiwanakuarchoe.net/7_flash/pacha/pachacamac.html)
- Pachacamac in Inca times(flash) (http://www.tiwanakuarchoe.net/7_flash/pacha/inca/pachacamac_cronoMX4_inca.html)
- Pachacamac Archaeological Project (<http://www.pachacamac.net/>)
- Pachacamac Panorama Photos (<http://www.panoramio.com/user/5675913/tags/Pachacamac>)

Retrieved from "<http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Pachacamac&oldid=646193338>"

Categories: [Archaeological sites in Peru](#) | [Archaeological sites in Lima Region](#) | [History of Peru](#)
| [Visitor attractions in Lima Region](#)

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パチャカマ

南米ペルー 遺跡巡りの旅 パチャカマ

www.geocities.jp/bokata94/peru21.html ▼ [Translate this page](#)

リマ周辺の大きな遺跡と言うと、街の南部に位置する**パチャカマ**あるいはパチャカマック神殿があります。パチャカマックというのはケチュア語で「大地の創造者」という意味だそうで、この地を征服したインカがずっと昔からあった大規模宗教施設につけた名前です ...

パチャカマ(パチャカマ)とは -コトバンク

<https://kotobank.jp/word/パチャカマ-602129> ▼ [Translate this page](#)

デジタル大辞泉 - **パチャカマ**の用語解説 - ペルー中西部、首都リマの南方約30キロメートルにある都市遺跡。インカ帝国時代の神殿のほか、3世紀頃のリマ文化、8～9世紀頃のワリ文化の遺跡も残されている。

パチャカマ遺跡 ペルーの遺跡 - 遺跡の旅

isekinotabi.com/peru/pachacama.html ▼ [Translate this page](#)

パチャカマ遺跡。ペルーと言えばマチュピチュに代表されるインカ文明を思い出しますが、それ以前にもブレインカと総称される数多くの文明が栄え、また各地による違いもあり、スペインが侵入する前に支配的地位にいたのがインカ、ということのようです。

[パチャカマ\(Pachacamac\)遺跡\(パチャカマ神殿\)へローカルバス...](#)

[homepage3.nifty.com/worldtraveller/.../pachacamac.ht...](#) [Translate this page](#)

『[パチャカマ](#)(Pachacamac)遺跡(パチャカマ神殿)へローカルバスで往復し、一人海を眺める @リマ郊外ペルー』これは、僕の中南米一周旅行の話。1989年5月28日、エクアドルから陸路国境を越えて、ペルーのトゥンベスへ入る。トゥンベスからバスで...