

סוג'טה

סוג'טה דיי - Sujata Day – סרטים

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Sujata Day (35 בת, נולדה בתאריך יום רביעי, 27 ביוני 1979, בתור דיי (טה'סוג - 1979, Jun 27, 1979) ... שחקנית השתתפה בכ-1 סרטים, סרטה היחיד ששיחקה היה The Last Lovecraft ...

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סוג'טא

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सुजाता की दो कविताएं | Hindi Poem by Sujata

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जीवन में ठहराव का आकलन करती, सुजाता की कविता - ठहराव!

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Meaning of सुजाता (Sujata) in English.

- Well born (Noun)

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सुजाता सजाता

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Sujata

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Sujātā or **Sujāthā** is a Sanskrit word meaning "from a good family origin". *Su* means 'good' and *jātā* means 'birth' or 'origin'. Thus the meaning of the word Sujata is 'of good origin' or 'well born'.

It is a common name for an Indian female, and may refer to:

Contents

- 1 List of people with the given name Sujata
- 2 Religion
- 3 Television and film
- 4 Other

List of people with the given name Sujata

- Sujata Nahar (1925–2007), Indian biographer
- Sujata Manohar (born 1934), Indian judge
- Sujatha Rangarajan (1935–2008), pseudonym of the male Tamil writer S. Rangarajan
- Sujatha (actress) (1952–2011), South Indian actress who performed in Telugu, Tamil, Malayalam and Hindi language films
- Sujata Bhatt (born 1956), Indian poet, now resident in Germany
- Sujatha Alahakoon (born 1959), Sri Lankan politician
- Sujatha De Silva (born 1960), 4 Feb Sri Lanka's independence baby
- Sujata Keshavan (born 1961), Indian graphic designer
- Sujata Sridhar (born 1961), Indian cricketer
- Sujata Massey (born 1964), British-born American mystery writer
- Sujatha Mohan (born 1964), Indian playback singer
- C. S. Sujatha (born 1965), Indian politician of Kerala
- Sujata Mohapatra (born 1968), Indian classical Odissi dancer
- Sujata Day, (born 1984), Indian-American actress, model and screenwriter
- Sujatha Ramdorai, Indian mathematician, winner of the ICTP Ramanujan Prize in 2006
- Sujatha Byravan, American biologist, expert in bioethics and genetic discrimination
- Sujata Koirala, Nepalese politician
- Sujata Patel, Indian sociologist
- Sujata Madhok, Indian journalist

- Sujata Mehta, Indian actress
- Sujata Rubener, Indian dancer of Sujata and Asoka

Religion

- Sujata and seven types of wives, the unruly daughter-in-law of Anathapindika, a lay-disciple of the Buddha, who later became a slave-wife to her husband
- Sujata Bhikkhuni, one of the Buddha's arahant nuns
- Sujata, a maiden who, in Gautama Buddha's life, offered the Buddha a bowl of milk rice before he gave up the path of asceticism following six years of extreme austerities
- Sujata is a name of the Hindu goddess Lakshmi

Television and film

- *Sujatha* (1953 film), 1953 Sri Lankan romantic musical
- *Sujata* (1959 film), Hindi-language film by Bimal Roy
- *Sujatha* (1977 film), a 1977 Indian Malayalam film
- *Sujatha* (1980 film), Tamil-language Indian feature film
- *Sujata* (TV series), Hindi-language serial appearing on the Sony TV network in India
- *Sujatha* (TV series), Sinhala-language serial appearing on the Sirasa TV network in Srilanka

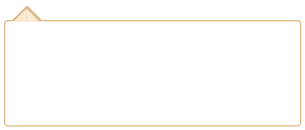
Other

- Sujatha Vidyalaya, girls' secondary school in Sri Lanka
- Sujata Sadan, theatre auditorium in Kolkata, West Bengal
- INS *Sujata* (P56), Sukanya class patrol vessel of the Indian Navy

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Categories: Disambiguation pages | Indian feminine given names

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List of the named Buddhas

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

In countries where Theravāda Buddhism is practiced by the majority of people (Sri Lanka, Cambodia, Laos, Burma, Thailand), it is customary for Buddhists to hold elaborate festivals, especially during the fair weather season, paying homage to the 28 Buddhas described in the *Buddhavamsa*. The *Buddhavamsa* is a text which describes the life of Gautama Buddha and the 27 Buddhas who preceded him.^[1] The *Buddhavamsa* is part of the *Khuddaka Nikāya*, which in turn is part of the *Sutta Piṭaka*. The *Sutta Piṭaka* is one of three main sections of the *Pāli Canon* of Theravāda Buddhism.

The first three of these Buddhas—Taṇhaṅkara, Medhaṅkara, and Saraṇaṅkara—lived before the time of Dīpankara Buddha. The fourth Buddha, Dīpankara, is especially important, as he was the Buddha who gave *niyatha vivarana* (prediction of future Buddhahood) to the Brahmin youth who would in the distant future become the bodhisattva Gautama Buddha.^[2] After Dīpankara, 23 more noble people (*ariya-puggala*) would attain enlightenment before Gautama, the historical Buddha.

The 28 Buddhas described in the *Buddhavamsa* are not the only Buddhas believed to have existed. Indeed, Gautama Buddha taught that innumerable Buddhas have lived in past kalpas.

Many Buddhists also pay homage to the future (and 29th) Buddha, Maitreya. According to Buddhist scripture, Maitreya will be a successor of Gautama who will appear on Earth, achieve complete enlightenment, and teach the pure *Dharma*. The prophecy of the arrival of Maitreya is found in the canonical literature of all Buddhist sects (Theravāda, Mahāyāna, and Vajrayāna), and is accepted by most Buddhists as a statement about an event that will take place when the *Dharma* will have been forgotten on *Jambudvīpa* (the terrestrial realm, where ordinary human beings live).



Buddhist men at the Sule Pagoda in Yangon, Myanmar, paying homage to the 28 Buddhas described in Chapter 27 of the *Buddhavamsa*



Sumedha, the youth who would in the distant future become Gautama Buddha, receiving his *niyatha vivarana* (prediction of future Buddhahood) from the Dīpankara Buddha

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- 2 The 29 named Buddhas
- 3 See also
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- 5 References
- 6 Further reading
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The Seven Buddhas of Antiquity

According to Buddhist tradition, each kalpa has 1,000 Buddhas.^[3] The previous kalpa was the *vyuhakalpa* (Glorious aeon), and the present kalpa is called the *bhadrakalpa* (Auspicious aeon).^[4] The Seven Buddhas of Antiquity (*Saptatathāgata*) are seven Buddhas which bridge the vyuhakalpa and the bhadrakalpa:^[5]

1. Vipassī (the 998th Buddha of the vyuhakalpa)
2. Sikhī (the 999th Buddha of the vyuhakalpa)
3. Vessabhū (the 1000th and final Buddha of the vyuhakalpa)
4. Kakusandha (the first Buddha of the bhadrakalpa)
5. Koṇāgamana (the second Buddha of the bhadrakalpa)
6. Kassapa (the third Buddha of the bhadrakalpa)
7. Gautama (the fourth and present Buddha of the bhadrakalpa)

Following the Seven Buddhas of Antiquity will be Maitreya, the fifth and future Buddha of the bhadrakalpa.

The 29 named Buddhas



Maitreya Buddha from the 2nd century Gandharan Art Period

	Pāli name ^[6] ^{[7][8]}	Caste ^{[7][8]}	Birthplace ^{[7][8]}	Parents ^{[7][8]}	<i>Bodhirukka</i> (tree of enlightenment) ^{[7][8][9]}	Incarnation of Gautama ^[8]
1	Taṇhānkara			King Sunandha, and Queen Sunandhaa	Rukkaththana	
2	Medhānkara			Sudheva, and Yasodhara	Kaela	
3	Saraṇānkara			Sumangala, and Yasawathi	Pulila	
4	Dīpankara	Brahmin ^[10]	Rammawatinagara	Sudheva, and Sumedhaya	Pippala	Sumedha (also Sumati or Megha Mānava, a rich Brahman) ^[11]
5	Koṇḍañña	Kshatriya ^[10]	Rammawatinagara	Sunanda, and Sujata	Salakalyana	Vijitawi (a Chakravarti in Chandawatinagara of Majjhimadesa)
6	Maṅgala	Brahmin ^[10]	Uttaranagara (Majhimmadesa)	Uttara, and Uttara	a naga	Suruchi (in Siribrahmano)
7	Sumana	Kshatriya ^[10]	Mekhalanagara	Sudassana and Sirima	a naga	King Atulo, a Naga
8	Revata ^[12]	Brahmin ^[10]	Sudhannawatinagara	Vipala and Vipula	a naga	A Veda-versed Brahman
9	Sobhita	Kshatriya ^[10]	Sudhammanagara	Sudhammanagara (father) and Sudhammanagara (mother)	a naga	Sujata, a Brahman (in Rammavati)
10	Anomadassi	Brahmin ^[10]	Chandawatinagara	Yasava and Yasodara	ajjuna	A Yaksha king
11	Paduma ^[13]	Kshatriya ^[10]	Champayanagara	Asama, and Asama	salala	A lion
12	Nārada		Dhammawatinagara	King Sudheva and Anopama	sonaka	a tapaso in Himalayas
13	Padumuttara ^[14]	Kshatriya	Hansawatinagara	Anurula, and Sujata	salala	Jatilo an ascetic
14	Sumedha	Kshatriya	Sudasananagara	Sumedha (father), and Sumedha (mother)	nipa	Native of Uttaro
15	Sujāta		Sumangalanagara	Uggata, and Pabbavati	welu	a chakravarti
16	Piyadassi ^[15]		Sudannanagara	Sudata, and Subaddha	kakudha	Kassapa, a Brahmin (at Siriwattanagara)

	Pāli name ^[6] [7][8]	Caste ^{[7][8]}	Birthplace ^{[7][8]}	Parents ^{[7][8]}	<i>Bodhirukka</i> (tree of enlightenment) [7][8][9]	Incarnation of Gautama ^[8]
17	Atthadassi	Kshatriya	Sonanagara	Sagara and Sudassana	champa	Susino, a Brahman
18	Dhammadassī	Kshatriya	Surananagara	Suranamaha, and Sunanada	bimbajala	Indra, the leader of the gods (devas)
19	Siddharttha		Vibharanagara	Udeni, and Suphasa	kanihani	Mangal, a Brahman
20	Tissa		Khemanagara	Janasando, and Paduma	assana	King Sujata of Yasawatinagara
21	Phussa ^[16]	Kshatriya	Kāśī	Jayasena, and Siremaya	amalaka	Vijitavi
22	Vipassī	Kshatriya	Bandhuvatinagara	Vipassi (father), and Vipassi (mother)	patali	King Atula
23	Sikhī	Kshatriya	Arunavattinagara	Arunavatti, and Paphavatti	pundariko	Arindamo (at Paribhuttanagara)
24	Vessabhū	Kshatriya	Anupamanagara	Suppalittha, and Yashavati	sala	Sadassana (in Sarabhavatinagara)
25	Kakusandha	Brahmin	Khemavatinagara	Agidatta the purohita Brahman of King Khema, and Visakha	airisa	King Khema ^[17]
26	Koṇāgamana	Brahmin ^[18]	Sobhavatinagara	Yannadatta the Brahman, and Uttara	udumbara	King Pabbata of a mountainous area in Mithila
27	Kassapa ^[19]	Brahmin	Baranasinagara	Brahmadatta a Brahman, and Dhanavati	nigroda	Jotipala (at Vappulla)
28	Gautama	Kshatriya	Lumbini	King Suddhodana, and Maya	peepal a.k.a. fig (Ficus religiosa)	Siddartha Gautama, a Kshatriya
29	Maitreya	foretold as a future Buddha	Buddha of the future	Buddha of the future		

See also

- 35 Buddhas
- Bhadrakalpikasutra
- Five Dhyani Buddhas
- Glossary of Buddhism

- List of bodhisattvas
- List of Buddha claimants
- List of Buddhas
- Praises to the Twenty-One Taras

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6. Malalasekera (2007), *Buddha*, pp. 294-305
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12. Malalasekera (2007), *Revata*, pp. 754-5
13. Malalasekera (2007), *Paduma*, p. 131
14. Malalasekera (2007), *Padumuttara*, pp. 136-7
15. Malalasekera (2007), *Piyadassi*, p. 207
16. Malalasekera (2007), *Phussa*, p. 257
17. Prophecies of Kakusandha Buddha, Konagamana Buddha and Kassapa Buddha (<http://www.jatakaonline.com/jataka-tales/00110-prophecies-of-kakusandha-buddha-konagamana-buddha-and-kassapa-buddha>)
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Further reading

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External links

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Categories: Buddhas | Lists of deities

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