

טלאסולטאוטל

טונאלמאטל – ויקיפדיה

he.wikipedia.org/wiki/טונאלמאטל Translate this page Hebrew Wikipedia

עמוד מספר 13 מתוך קודקס בורבוניקוס, המראה את הטרסנה (trecena) ה-13 בלוח השנה האצטקי. טרסנה זו הייתה תחת חסותה של האלה **טלאסולטאוטל** (Tlazolteotl), המצוירת בפניה ...

<https://he.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D7%98%D7%95%D7%A0%D7%90%D7%9C%D7%9E%D7%90%D7%98%D7%9C>

טלאזולטיוטל

Google Books Result - **فتح أمريكا مسألة الآخر**

<https://books.google.com/books?id=TDDLcJGRWoAC> - Translate this page

... تدعى نطلالتشهو هظهكوي، دي جون-ون أخرى « ربة الدنياك، التي تدعو **טלאזולטיוטל**، هي فينوس أخرى»، إلخ. وفي مقدمة الكتيب الأول، يقترح مماثلة تتلحق بالمدن وسكانها.

موسوعة ديانات العالم - **الصفحة 7 - عاشق عُمان**

www.omanlover.org Translate this page

... والسناء والموت؛ وهو يتزليوبوستلي، اله الشمس، اله الحرب، وتالوك، اله المطر والرعد؛ - Jul 16, 2006

وشيكوميكوتل، الاله النرة، و**טלאזולטיוטל**، الالهة الحب. ويعتقد الأزيك أن ...

المعتقدات القديمة مصر [DOC]

www.arabgeographers.net/vb/attachment.php?attachmentid=1885

... النهاية يقوم الكهنة القضاة القلوب بتنفيذ الأضحية و كما كان هناك اله (**טלאזולטיוטל**) 1 حيث يقدمون التضحية له بامرأة كانوا يجبرونها على المشي الى موتها و هي ميسمة ؟

טלאזולטיוטل

پيشگفتار و مقدمه كتاب «يك تاريخ جهان در 100 شيء» | بامداد ...

bamdadesari.ir/?p=72 Translate this page

... مثل باتوخدای سنگی یک مترونیمی باقی می ماند (فصل ۶۹)، که هویت آن تقریباً اول با باتوخدای مانر آرتکها،

טלאזולטיוטل (Tlazolteotl)، و بعد با مریم عنرا برابر شد.

<http://bamdadesari.ir/?p=72>

^[PDF] **The 20 Trecenas greek2 - Mayan Majix**

mayanmajix.com/.../The%2020%20Trecenas%20gree... Translate this page

κάνανε τις μετάνειές τους. Η **Τλαζολτεοτλ** (Tlazolteotl), είναι η θεά της μετάνειας, ήταν η κυρίαρχη θεότητα. Σήμερα φαίνεται να είναι μια περίοδος που οι πολιτικές ...

Τλαζολτεοτλ

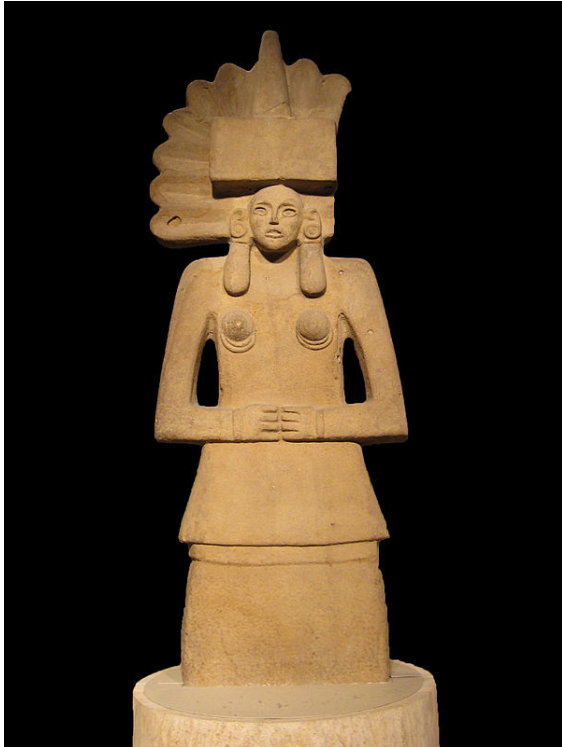
http://webcache.googleusercontent.com/search?q=cache:CHFq0IKui7cJ:mayanmajix.com/greek/The%252020%2520Trecenas%2520greek2.pdf+&cd=1&hl=en&ct=clnk&gl=us&lr=lang_el

Τλαζολτέοτλ

Τλαζολτέοτλ (ισπ. Tlazoltéotl), Θεά της λαγνείας

https://el.wikipedia.org/wiki/%CE%9C%CF%85%CE%B8%CE%BF%CE%BB%CE%BF%CE%B3%CE%AF%CE%B1_%CE%91%CE%B6%CF%84%CE%AD%CE%BA%CF%89%CE%BD

Tlazolteotl



Huastec statue of Tlazolteotl from Mexico, 900-1521 CE (British Museum, id:Am1989,Q.3)

1 Aztec religion



A depiction of Tlazoteotl, styled as in the Codex Borgia manuscript.

In Aztec mythology, **Tlazolteotl** (or *Tlaçolteotl*, Nahuatl pronunciation: /tʎasoʎˈteotʎ/) is a goddess of purification, steam bath, midwives, filth, and a patroness of adulterers. In Nahuatl, the word *tlazolli* can refer to vice and diseases. Thus, Tlazolteotl was a goddess of filth (sin), vice, and sexual misdeeds. However, she was a purification goddess as well, who forgave the sins and disease of those caused by misdeeds, particularly sexual misdeeds.^[1] Her dual nature is seen in her epithets; *Tlaelquani* ('she who eats filth [sin]') and *Tlazolmiquiztli* ('the death caused by lust'), and *Ixcuina* or *Ixcuinan* ('she of two faces').^{[2][3]} Under the designation of *Ixcuinan* she was thought to be plural in number and four sisters of different ages by the names; *Tiacapan* (the first born), *Teicu* (the younger sister), *Tlaco* (the middle sister) and *Xocotzin* (the youngest sister).^[3]

Her son was *Centeotl* and she was also known as *Toci*. She presides over the 13th trecena of the sacred 260-day year. Another son is *Yum-Kax*, the Maya maize god.^[4]

Tlazolteotl may have originally been a Huastec goddess from the Gulf Coast.^[1] In the Aztec religion there were two main deities thought to preside over confession; *Tezcatlipoca*, because he was thought to be invisible and omnipresent, seeing everything, and Tlazolteotl, the goddess of lechery and unlawful love.^[5] It is said that when a man confessed before Tlazolteotl everything was revealed. Confession to Tlazolteotl would be done through a priest but, unlike the Christian practice, it happened only once during a man's lifetime.

According to Aztec belief, it was Tlazolteotl who inspired vicious desires, and who likewise forgave and cleaned away the defilement of sin.^[5] She was also thought to cause disease, especially sexually transmitted disease. It was said that Tlazolteotl and her companions would afflict people with disease if they indulged themselves in forbidden love.^[6] The uncleanness was considered both on a physical and moral level; and could be cured by steam-bath, a rite of purification, or calling upon Tlazolteotl, the goddesses of love and desires.^[6]

1.1 Dirt eating

She was called “Goddess of Dirt” (*Tlazolteotl*) and “Eater of Ordure” (*Tlaelquani*, ‘she who eats dirt [sin]’), with her dual nature of goddess of dirt and also of purification. Sins were symbolized with dirt. Her dirt-eating symbolized the ingestion of the sin of those who confessed, and in doing so purified it.^{[7][8]} She was depicted with ochre colored symbols of divine excrement around her mouth and nose.^[8] In the Aztec language the word for sacred, *tzin*, comes from *tzintli*, the buttocks, and religious rituals include offerings of “liquid gold” (urine) and “divine excrements”, which Klein jocularly translated to English as “holy shit”.^{[8][9]}

She had the function of creating harmony again in the community.^[8]

2 Festival

Tlazolteotl was one of the primary Aztec deities celebrated in the festival of “Ochpaniztli” (meaning “sweeping”) that was held September 2–21 to recognize the harvest season. The ceremonies conducted during this timeframe included ritual cleaning, sweeping, and repairing; as well as the casting of corn seed, dances, and military ceremonies.^[10]

3 Other names

- Ixcuiname
- Toci

4 See also

- Centeotl
- Xochiquetzal
- Xochipilli
- Tezcatlipoca
- An image of Tlazolteotl from the Codex Borbonicus, in Wikimedia Commons.

5 Notes

- [1] Miller & Taube, p.168
- [2] Soustelle, p.104,199
- [3] Sahagun, Florentine codex book 1, p. 23
- [4] <http://www.crystalinks.com/aztecgods.html>

[5] Soustelle, p.199

[6] Soustelle, p.193

[7] Thelma D. Sullivan (1982) *Tlazolteotl-Ixcuina: The Great Spinner and Weaver*. p.15

[8] Gonzales, Patrisia (2012) *Red Medicine: Traditional Indigenous Rites of Birthing and Healing* pp.98-9 quotation:

Klein reinterprets the ochre color symbols found around the mouth and nose of some Tlazolteotl depictions, as well as painted to represent matter emanating from the buttocks-from connoting “dirt” to “divine excrement.” She notes that *tlazolli*-interpreted by many academics as Tlazolteotl’s root word-is not only excrement or something old or used. Similarly the word for “venerable” is *tzin*, which comes from *tzintli*, the buttocks. Urine as “liquid gold” and offerings of excrement are examples of “divine excrement” or, as Klein writes playfully, “Holy Shit.”

[9] Klein, Cecelia F. (1993) *Teocuitlatl, 'Divine Excrement': The Significance of 'Holy Shit' in Ancient Mexico*, in *Art Journal (CAA)*, Vol.52, n.3, Fall 1993, pp.20-7

[10] Townsend, p.221

6 References

- Soustelle, J., (1961) *The Daily life of the Aztecs*, London, WI
- An Illustrated Dictionary of the Gods and Symbols of Ancient Mexico and the Maya, by Mary Miller & Karl Taube Publisher: Thames & Hudson (April 1997)
- Bernardino de Sahagun, 1550–1585, Florentine Codex: History of the Things of New Spain, translated and Edited by Arthur J.O. Anderson and Charles Dibble, Monographs of the school of American research, no 14. 13. parts Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press
- Townsend, R.F., (2000) *The Aztecs Revised Edition*, Thames & Hudson Ltd, London

7 Text and image sources, contributors, and licenses

7.1 Text

- **Tlazolteotl** *Source:* <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tlazolteotl?oldid=645566100> *Contributors:* TUF-KAT, Mayoaranathan, Gtrmp, Brain, Eequor, Jeremykemp, Zaphod-Swe, Discospinster, Kwamikagami, Jeodesic, ????, Rjwilmsi, Gryffindor, FlaBot, Introvert, CJLL Wright, YurikBot, Howcheng, Leptictidium, SmackBot, Madman2001, Radagast83, Onlim, Narm00, Pustelnik, Nick Number, Xuchilbara, Yomangani, Simon Burchell, Connormah, T@nn, Simon Peter Hughes, Sonicology, SummerWithMorons, PipepBot, Occultist901, PL290, Addbot, Yobmod, Legobot, Luckas-bot, Yobot, RobertEves92, GrouchoBot, Geller7, NSH002, Dogaru Florin, TobeBot, ZéroBot, Fæ, Ebrambot, ClueBot NG, Khazar2, Vieque, Prisencolinensinainciusol and Anonymous: 17

7.2 Images

- **File:Aztec_serpent_sculpture.JPG** *Source:* http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/bb/Aztec_serpent_sculpture.JPG *License:* CC BY 2.0 *Contributors:* Own work *Original artist:* Rosemania
- **File:British_Museum_Huaxtec_1-2.jpg** *Source:* http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/4/49/British_Museum_Huaxtec_1-2.jpg *License:* CC BY-SA 3.0 *Contributors:*
- **British_Museum_Huaxtec_1.jpg** *Original artist:* British_Museum_Huaxtec_1.jpg: Gryffindor
- **File:Quetzalcoatl.svg** *Source:* <http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/3/39/Quetzalcoatl.svg> *License:* CC BY 3.0 *Contributors:* Own work, évocation du codex Borgia *Original artist:* Eddo
- **File:Tlazolteotl_1.jpg** *Source:* http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/8/8f/Tlazolteotl_1.jpg *License:* Public domain *Contributors:* This raster graphics image was created with Adobe Photoshop CS *Original artist:* Unknown

7.3 Content license

- Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0