טריפורה סונדרי

מערכות יחסים כדרך רוחנית - פשוט יוגה

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Feb 9, 2014 - הינה אלת האהבה, (Tripura Sundari) במסורת הטנטרית האלה <mark>טריפורה סונדרי</mark> (Tripura Sundari) במסורת היופי, הפאר, האמת, ההרמוניה, הקשר הזוגי, התשוקה לריבוי והתשוקה לאחדות,

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Jul 5, 2013 - הינה אלת האהבה, (**Tripura Sundari**) במסורת הטנטרית האלה <mark>טריפורה סונדרי</mark> הקשר הזוגי, התשוקה לריבוי והתשוקה לאחדות, ...

تربيورا سونداري

تريبورا سونداري (Tripura Sundari - موقع الفيلم

www.elfilm.com/title/271118/ - Translate this page رحم المستخدمين, نقد سينمائي المستخدمين, نقد سينمائي المستخدمين, نقد سينمائي المستخدمين المس

طاقم العمل: تريبورا سونداري (1978) - Tripura Sundari

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الدولة: الهند - الملاحة بين الافلام في موقع الفيلم

www.elfilm.com/listing/country/101?sort=year&st... - Translate this page Tripura دراما, عائلي). سانجيف كومار, ريخا, امجد خان, ... ترييورا سونداري R. Bhattacharya (دراما, عائلي). (KuttikalRandu Pen Kuttikal (1978 القلم 1978).

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Tripura Sundari

"Tripurasundari" redirects here. For Nepalese village, see Tripurasundari (village).

"Lalita" redirects here. For the gopi, related to Krishna worship, see Lalita (gopi).

Tripurāsundarī (त्रिपुरा सुंदरी - "Beautiful (Goddess)

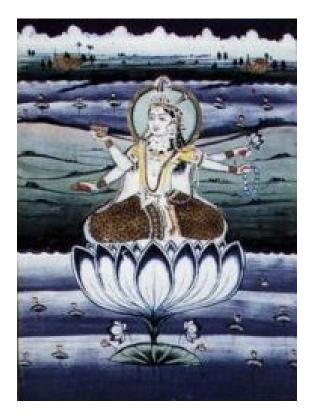


Sri Lalita-Tripurasundari enthroned with her left foot upon the Sri Chakra, holding her traditional symbols, the sugarcane bow, flower arrows, noose, and goad. Consort = Shiva Mount = Brahma-Vishnu-Shiva-Sadashiva-vairav / lion

of the Three Cities") or **Mahā-Tripurasundarī** ("Great Beautiful (Goddess) of the Three Cities"), also called **Ṣhoḍaśhi** ("Sixteen"), **Lalitā** ("She Who Plays"^[1]) and **Rājarājeśvarī** ("Queen of Queens, Supreme Ruler"), is one of the group of ten goddesses of Hindu belief, collectively called Mahavidyas or Dasha-Mahavidyas. She is the highest aspect of Goddess Adi Shakti Parvati / Durga.

As Shodashi, Tripurasundari is represented as a sixteenyear-old girl, and is believed to embody sixteen types of desire. Shodashi also refers to the sixteen syllable mantra, which consists of the fifteen syllable (panchadasakshari) mantra plus a final seed syllable. The Shodashi Tantra refers to Shodashi as the "Beauty of the Three Cities," or Tripurasundari.^[2]

Tripurasundari is the primary goddess associated with the



19th-century painting of Tripura Sundari, the goddess of the three cities

Shakta Tantric tradition known as Sri Vidya. The Goddess Who is "Beautiful in the Three Worlds" (Supreme Deity of Srikula systems); the "Moksha Mukuta".

1 Etymology

'Tripura' means 'the three cities,' and 'sundarī' means 'beautiful,' specifically a beautiful female. Therefore, her name means 'Beautiful (Goddess) of the Three Cities'. Tripura is often popularly translated as 'the three worlds;' however, this is an incorrect translation of the original Sanskrit.

The 'three cities' esoterically refers to a variety of interpretive doctrines, but commonly refers to the triple form of the goddess as found in the triadic doctrine of Shaktism. According to Bhaskararaya's commentary of the Tripura Upanişad:

There are three forms of deity: physical $(sth\bar{u}la)$, subtle $(s\bar{u}k\bar{s}ma)$ and supreme $(par\bar{a})$.

2 3 ICONOGRAPHY

Now the first [physical anthropomorphic form of the deity] is described in its respective meditative verses (*dhyānaśloka*); the second [subtle form] consists of the [particular deity's] respective root-mantra (*mūlamantra*); the third [supreme or transcendent form] consists of contemplative worship [of the deity's yantra]. Because deities are threefold in form, contemplative worship (*upāsti*) is divided threefold respectively into external sacrifice (*bahiryāga*) [performed primarily to the physical form of the deity], silent repetition (*japa*) [on the subtle form root-mantra] and internal sacrifice (*antaryāga*) [in the form of contemplative worship (*upāsti*) of the yantra]. [3]

Even though the bindu cakra [the "drop" in the center of the śrīcakra, is only one point] it has a threefold nature... The three deities created [and] not different from [her supreme] peaceful (śānta) [aspect] are [the three creative powers,namely,] Icchāśakti, Jñānaśakti, and Kriyāśakti. The female deities named Vāmā, Jyeṣṭhā, and Raudrī [identified with the three śaktis are complemented] by the three [male consort] forms of Brahmā, Viṣṇu, and Rudra which are not different creations from [her all-subsuming aspect called] Ambikā. [4]

Icchāśakti is literally the 'power of will,' *Jñānaśakti* is the 'power of knowledge,' and *Kriyāśakti* is the 'power of action.'

Brooks further notes:

The traditional interpretation of Tripurā's name in Tantric soteriology involves a rather technical discussion of different levels of spiritual insight and worldly accomplishment, the fate of the individual soul (*ātman*) in the karmic process, and the concepts of external (*bahir*-) and internal sacrifice (*antaryāga*).^[5]

Tripura also refers to the Śrīcakra, the yantra that represents the highest vibrational form of Tripurasundari, according to the commentator on the sutra of Gauḍapādā. ^[6] Bhaskararaya notes in his commentary on Tripura Upaniṣad that the śrīcakra, composed of nine interlocking triangles, is triple in nature.

2 References in Hindu literature

The Lalitha Sahasranama describes her as extremely merciful and leads a devotee to liberation.

The *Soundarya Lahari* of Adi Shankaracharya deals exhaustively about the nature of the Goddess and her worship.



Lalita with sons Ganesha and Skanda, Odisha. 11th century sculpture from the British Museum

The *Lalitopakyana* tells of the epic battle between her forces and the forces of the arch-demon Bhandasura.

The *Tripura Sundari Ashtakam* by Adi Shankaracharya describes her as a Mother wearing a blue and red-spotted dress and holding a pot of honey^[7]

3 Iconography

Tripurasundari is described as being of dusky, red, or golden in color, depending on the meditational form, and in union with Shiva. The couple are traditionally portrayed on a bed, a throne, or a pedestal that is upheld by Brahma, Vishnu, Rudra, Ishana(another form of Shiva, depicted in the Tantras) and Sadashiva forming the plank. She holds five arrows of flowers, a noose, a goad and a sugarcane as a bow. The noose represents attachment, the goad represents repulsion, the sugarcane bow represents the mind and the arrows are the five sense objects.

Bala Tripurasundari is another form of Tripurasundari, depicted as an independent young pre pubescent goddess who is 9 years of age, also known as a kumari. She is said to be the daughter of Lalita Maha Tripurasundari. Bala Tripurasundari's mantra and yantra differs completely from that of Maha Tripurasundari. The only Temple of Bala Tripurasundari Bhagawati is located at Tripurakot of Dolpa district of Nepal where Adi Shankaracharya had prayed and worshipped due to renowned exaltation of Bala Tripurasundari Bhagawati Temple. Tripurasundari is also worshipped as the Sri Yantra, which is considered by practitioners of Sri Vidya to be a more true representation of the goddess.

Tripurasundari combines in her being Kali's determination and Durga's charm, grace, and complexion. She has a third eye on her forehead. Usually four-armed and clad in red, the richly bejeweled Tripurasundari sits on a lotus seat laid on a golden throne. An aura of royalty characterizes her overall bearing and ambiance.

4 Influences on Indian History and Culture

The Indian state of Tripura derives its name from the goddess Tripura Sundari. Her main temple, the Tripura Sundari temple is also located on top of the hills near Radhakishorepur village, a little distance away from Udaipur town.

Kashmiri Pandits have a collection of five ancient hymns, collectively known as Panchastavi, that were composed ages ago in praise of Tripura Sundari. These ancient hymns still remain very popular among this community. Panchastavi was translated into Kashmiri by the renowned Kashmiri scholar, Pandit Jia Lal Saraf, which it remains popular among Kashmiris to this day.

Sri Ramakrishna worshipped his wife Ma Sarada Devi as Tripura Sundari during their lives.

In West Bengal, there is a temple of Ma Tripura Sundari Devi located in Boral, near Garia.

5 See also

- Parvati
- Shakti
- Sri Chakra
- Pandit Jia Lal Saraf
- Lalita Sahasranama

6 References

[1] Frawley, David: "Tantric Yoga and the Wisdom Goddesses", page 89. Motilal Banarsidass Publishers, reprint

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7 Further reading

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- Lalita Tripura Sundari Mantra Sadhana
- Ma Tripursundari
- Tripursundari Sadhana
- The Lalita Cult

9.1 Text

• Tripura Sundari Source: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tripura%20Sundari?oldid=632292467 Contributors: RichardHolmes, Fvw, Goethean, Reinyday, Raj2004, Wiki-uk, Dangerous-Boy, Bhadani, Swami Vimokshananda, DaGizza, Tsch81, Gaius Cornelius, Seemagoel, SmackBot, JonHarder, Victor D, ShaktaScholar, Skinsmoke, Hu12, Bharatveer, Veeoo sam, Keithh, Cydebot, Satori Son, Rakeshinnovation, Rimibchatterjee, Hekerui, Bhaskar an, Freeboson, Captain panda, Dadhikravas, Squids and Chips, Redtigerxyz, VolkovBot, Instantnematode, Snehilsharma, Javaboy.ms, Khvalamde, Altzinn, Gireeshelemec, ImageRemovalBot, Podzemnik, Czarkoff, Navvis, Vinayak.razdan, Fastily, Addbot, LatitudeBot, Yobot, Materialscientist, ArthurBot, Xqbot, Sastha08, Злобин П.С., Rosomak, Mitrasn, FrescoBot, Krishgaay, World8115, EmausBot, Nayansatya, Sanshlistha m, Helpful Pixie Bot, Arjunkanagal, Souradipgupta, Khazar2, Goldginger7, Suryasivan, Bladesmulti, Drindranil, Narcm4 and Anonymous: 51

9.2 Images

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טריפורה סונדרי

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Goddess Tripore Sondari is the main Shakti without which Shiv is "Shuni".

http://www.koausa.org/Gods/God11.html

טרפסיכורה

Dictionary of Greek Mythology

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http://www.dicts.info/dictionary/?topic=greek mythology&l1=hebrew

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Terpsichore

For other uses, see Terpsichore (disambiguation).

In Greek mythology, **Terpsichore** (/tərpˈsɪkəriː/;



Roman statue of Terpsichore from Hadrian's Villa, presently at the Prado Museum (Madrid).

Τερψιχόρη) "delight in dancing" was one of the nine Muses and goddess of dance and chorus. [1] She lends her name to the word "terpsichorean" which means "of or relating to dance". She is usually depicted sitting down, holding a lyre, accompanying the ballerinas' choirs with her music. Her name comes from the Greek words τ έρπω ("delight") and χορός ("dance").

1 Historical references

- Terpsichore figures among her sisters in Hesiod's *Theogony*.
- When *The Histories* of Herodotus were divided by later editors into nine books, each book was named



Terpsichore, Muse of Music and ballet, an oil on canvas painting by Jean-Marc Nattier (1739).

after a Muse. Terpsichore was the name of the fifth book.

2 Modern references

- 1961 TV Gunsmoke S7/ep. 02 "Old Yellow Boots", at a dance party, Doc (Milburn Stone) boasts to Chester (Dennis Weaver) that in his younger days he was known as "the terror of Terpsichore"
- In the Fred Astaire/Ginger Rogers feature film *Swing Time* (1936), Lucky (Astaire), when asked by Mr. Gordon, why he wishes to learn to dance, answers: "To flirt with terpsichory". He then proceeds to take a dance lesson with Penny (Rogers), culminating in a paired tap routine.
- "Terpsichore" is the title of a large collection of dance tunes collected by Michael Praetorius, some originating with Pierre-Francisque Caroubel.
- In an episode called "Quick-Quick Slow Death" of the UK crime agent series *The Avengers*, a dance institute is called Terpsichorean Training Techniques Inc.

2 5 EXTERNAL LINKS

- The fifth season episode of Xena: Warrior Princess Lyre, Lyre, Hearts on Fire centers around a battle of the bands for Terpsichore's Lyre.
- Terpsichore is also found in François Couperin's "Second Ordre" from the *Pièces de clavecin*.
- Terpsichore is also found in the third version (HWV 8c) of Handel's opera *Il pastor fido* (1712). This opera is sometimes referred to as *Terpsicore and Il pastor fido*.
- The eighteenth century French dancer and courtesan Marie-Madeleine Guimard named the private theater in her private palace (1766) the Temple of Terpsichore.
- British 32-gun frigate HMS *Terpsichore* (1785) commanded by Captain Bowen participated in the Battle of Santa Cruz de Tenerife (1797).
- In the 1947 film Down To Earth Rita Hayworth plays Terpsichore, who is annoyed and visits Earth to change a musical that depicts her in a bad light.
- T.S. Eliot in the poem 'Jellicle Cats' from Old Possum's Book of Practical Cats (1939), refers to the 'terpsichorean powers' of Jellicle Cats as they dance by the light of the Jellicle Moon.
- In the film *McLintock!* Drago introduces an exhibition of new dance steps as Terpsichorean.
- Olivia Newton-John plays the muse Terpsichore as Kira in the 1980 film *Xanadu*.
- Terpsichore in Sneakers is the title of a 1980 study of postmodern dance by dance historian and critic Sally Banes.
- The Russian singer Origa sings a song, "Tersicore".
- The Terpsichorean Muse is referred to by John Cleese in the Cheese Shop sketch of *Monty Python's Flying Circus*.
- The Jimmy Van Heusen/Sammy Cahn song "Come Dance with Me" (popularized by Frank Sinatra) includes the lyric "what an evening for some Terpsichore." However it is sung as a three-syllable word with the "chore" component pronounced like "core" (to rhyme with "for") rather than "curry".
- Terpsichore is a technique used by the royal guard Neferpitou to "dance past one's limits" in the manga *Hunter* × *Hunter*.
- In the Les Luthiers' Unen canto con humor comedy show is referred in a sketch by Daniel Rabinovich and Marcos Mundstock, but Daniel improperly pronounces her name, calling her "Esther Piscore".

- On the album *Istoria* ~*Musa*~, J-Pop and World singer Shikata Akiko sings "Terpsichora," a dedication song to the goddess.
- Terpsichore is also the name of a street in New Orleans' historic neighborhoods of Faubourg Lafayette and the Lower Garden District. It runs alongside Euterpe and Melpomene streets, also named for Greek muses.
- Terpsichorean is also the name of the Choreography Society of Hansraj College, University of Delhi, India.
- Terpischore "Choral Dance" is the name of a chapter in Theresa Cha's *Dictee*.
- Reference "Oh Terpsichore" in Nuala ni Dhomhnaill's poem "Cathleen"
- "Some Terpsichore" is the title of a short story in a 2014 book, *Thunderstruck and Other Stories*, by Elizabeth McCracken.
- Gob has a song called Terpsichore on their album Apt. 13
- Terpsichore is one of the legendary "Mythic Weapons" obtainable in Final Fantasy XI, only equipped by the Dancer class.

3 See also

- Muse
- Muses in popular culture
- The asteroid 81 Terpsichore

4 References

 Theoi Project, Greek Mythology, Muses, Retrieved April 29, 2014

- Media related to Terpsichore at Wikimedia Commons
- Facebook Page for Terpsichore
- Warburg Institute Iconographic Database (ca 40 images of Terpsichore)

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Terpsichore

For other uses, see Terpsichore (disambiguation).

In Greek mythology, **Terpsichore** (/tərpˈsɪkəriː/;



Roman statue of Terpsichore from Hadrian's Villa, presently at the Prado Museum (Madrid).

Τερψιχόρη) "delight in dancing" was one of the nine Muses and goddess of dance and chorus. [1] She lends her name to the word "terpsichorean" which means "of or relating to dance". She is usually depicted sitting down, holding a lyre, accompanying the ballerinas' choirs with her music. Her name comes from the Greek words τ έρπω ("delight") and χορός ("dance").

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- Terpsichore figures among her sisters in Hesiod's *Theogony*.
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Terpsichore, Muse of Music and ballet, an oil on canvas painting by Jean-Marc Nattier (1739).

after a Muse. Terpsichore was the name of the fifth book.

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3 See also

- Muse
- Muses in popular culture
- The asteroid 81 Terpsichore

4 References

 Theoi Project, Greek Mythology, Muses, Retrieved April 29, 2014

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