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Feb 16, 2013 - رهروان بودایی دستاری بر سر میبندندکه اصطلاحاً آن را" وسنیسا "P" مینامند؛ - 2013 (۱۵ بر مقام و منزلت ... جنس، رنگ و سیوه بسته سدن این دستار گواه بر مقام و منزلت ...

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### אושנישה

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https://www.facebook.com/garchen.israel/wall?filter=2 \*

ב- 26.4 - חניכת <mark>אושנישה</mark> ויג'איה + גורו יוגה (9:00 בבוקר שעון טייוואן) הלינקים מצורפים בהמשך - 26.4 ב- See Translation. 台灣噶千佛學會Taiwan Garchen Dharma הטקסט המקורי.

# उष्णीष Uşnīşa

## Ushnisha

<u>Buddhist</u> - One of the Dikpalas. One of the Dhyanibuddhas. He is responsible for guarding the region above the earth. In some accounts the term embraces all eight Dhyanibuddhas. Sometimes known as **Ushnisha**, **Ushnisa**, **Ushnisa**, **Ushnisa** or **Usnisa**.

http://www.mythologydictionary.com/ushnisha-mythology.html



http://uh.learnpunjabi.org/default.aspx



ਤष्णीष ਉਸ਼ਣੀਸ਼

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# 

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# Meaning of उष्णीष (Usnis) in English.

- Turban
- Crown
- Diadem

http://shabdkosh.raftaar.in/Meaning-of-%E0%A4%89%E0%A4%B7%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%A3%E0%A5%80%E0%A4%B7-in-English

## Ushnisha



Head of the Buddha, crowned by the ushnisha, 3rd century, Hadda, Afghanistan.

The **ushnisha** (Sanskrit, n., ত্রত্যীষ, IAST: uṣṇ̄ṣa) is a three-dimensional oval at the top of the head of the Buddha. It symbolizes his attainment of reliance in the spiritual guide.<sup>[1]</sup>

The ushnisha was not described initially in the Physical characteristics of the Buddha spelled out by the Buddhist canon. Rather, there are several mentions about a top-knot:

"His topknot is like a crown." (Secondary characteristics, No53)

"He has a topknot as if crowned with a flower garland." (Secondary characteristics, No80)

The first representations of the Buddha in the 1st century CE in the Greco-Buddhist art of Gandhara also represent him with a topknot, rather than just a cranial knob. It is thought that the interpretation of the ushnisha as a supernatural cranial protuberance happened at a later date, as the representation of the topknot became more symbolized and its original meaning was lost (Mario Bussagli, "L'art du Gandhara").

# 1 The Boddhisattva-Cakravartin in Early Buddhism



A Sikh boy wearing a patka, the headgear called uṣṇīṣa in Early Buddhism

In Early Buddhism, the *uṣṇīṣa* was represented differently. The *Mahāvastu* (1.259f) and the *Divyāvadāna*, as well as the Theravadin *Milindapañha*, describe the marks of the cakravartin or "idealised world-ruler": *uṣṇīṣa* or patka turban, chhatra "parasol", "horn jewel" or vajra, whisk and sandals. These were the marks of the kshatriya.<sup>[2]</sup>

The plastic art of early Mahayana Buddhism in Mathura presents bodhisattvas in a form called *uṣṇīṣin* "wearing a turban/hair binding", wielding the mudras for "nonviolent cakravartin rule".<sup>[2]</sup>

#### 2 See also

#### 3 References

[1] • "The true Buddha head is bare, covered only with ringlets of hair (plate 560) and surmounted by a peculiar swelling, the "usnisa", which is one of the thirty two traditional "great marks" (Maha-Laksana) of the Buddhist superman-savior. Sometimes on the Usnia there is represented a small image of the transcendent Spiritual Buddha from

3 REFERENCES

whom the historical savior is an emanation: the supramundane source whence his phenomenal appearance proceeds. But never does the Buddha wear a kingly crown" page 67 (The Art of Indian Asia vol 1. Zimmerman). "The Bodhisattva, it will be remembered, departed from his palace, cross the border-river of his father's Kingdom, and on it's bank severed, with a single stroke of his sword, the tuft of his hair, saying "If it is destined to me to become a Buddha, may my hair and head-cloth remain hanging in the air; if not, let them fall to the ground". A God caught both, transported them to the heaven of the Trayastrimsat Gods, and there a Chaitya-Cudamani was constructed". page 233.

[2] Falk, Harry, "Small-Scale Buddhism" in Voegeli, François; Eltschinger, Vincent; Candotti, Maria Piera; Diaconescu, Bogdan; Kulkarni, Malhar, eds. (2012). Devadattīyam: Johannes Bronkhorst felicitation volume. Bern: Peter Lang. ISBN 9783034306829., p. 495

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